

MANU EXPEDITIONS BIRDING TOURS

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A TRIP REPORT FOR A BIRDING TRIP TO THE MANU BIOSPHERE RESERVE, MACHU PICCHU, ABRA MALAGA AND ABANCAY

November 17th – December 10th 2008

Trip Leader: **Silverio Duri**

With: Barbara Thomas days	(Main tour and the Extention) 24
Irmgard Kroier days	(Main tour and the Extention) 24
Woody Kuehn	(Main tour) 19 days
Roland Werbrouck	(Main tour) 19 days
Sally Ann Hill	(Main tour) 19 days
David Kohlhase	(Main tour) 19 days
Michael John Keenan	(Main tour) 19 days
Maria Adelmira Rodriguez	(Cloud forest) 11 days
Richard Dennis Romea	(Cloud forest) 11 days
Cindy Ann Sprecher	(Cloud forest) 11 days
James William Martin	just the Extention 6 days
Rita Cerqueira Ribeiro de Souza	just the Extention 6 days
Favio Olmos Correa Neves	just the Extention 6 days



Parodi's Hemispingus

This it was a very good long trip of which 2 people from the group did the full 24 days and with a very nice variety of participants from different nationalities and with some folks visiting just some of the habitats. We were up early most days and birding hard. Some of us took afternoons off as the going got tough, legs got weary or just wanted to relax in one of the comfortable lodges. That was part of the beauty of the trip. Based at several wonderful lodges strategically placed at varying altitudes in the Cloud Forest and Lowland Amazonian rainforest of the Manu Biosphere Reserve, all had the option of participating or not in the morning and afternoon activities. It was a real experience to bird in these pristine forests full of large primates and other large mammals. Floating catamarans and canopy towers enabled us to get to birds that otherwise would be virtually inaccessible. Machu Picchu added many birds to the list we did not see in Manu. Particularly our foray into the Abra Malaga *Polylepis* woodlands was a great success and we saw all of the *Polylepis* endemics including fantastic views of the Giant Conebill one of the most wanted birds to see on Barbara's list. In all we recorded a whopping 664 species which included 62 species of Antbird and 45 species of Hummingbird! Macaw licks and Tapir Licks and the good extension to Abancay added to the adventure. A wonderful trip!

SOME LOCALITIES WE BIRDED

Huacarpay Lakes : 3100 mts (10170 feet)

Huancarani : 3700 mts (12139 feet)

Paucartambo : 2765 mts (9071 feet)

Acjanaco : S 13 11 929 W 071 37 057 (3530 mts) - 11679 feet

Esperanza Camp : S 13 10 478 W 071 35 478 (2910mts) – 9547 feet

Pillahuata : S 13 09 725 W 071 35 670 (2600 mts) - 8530 feet

Rocotal : S 13 06 081 W 071 34 145 (2010 mts) – 6594 feet

Union Bridge S 13 04 457 W 071 34 157 (1550 mts) – 5085 feet

Cock of the Rock Lodge: S 13 03 863 W 071 32 377 (1450 mts) – 4757 feet
Quita Calzones or 1000 meter bridge : S 13 01 550 W 071 29 979 (1000 mts) – 3280 feet
Patria: (Ricefields) S 12 57 394 W 71 25 112 (660 mts) – 2165 feet
Pillcopata : S 12 54 518 W 071 24 196
Mirador above Atalaya: (Macaw Lookout) S 12 53 730 W 071 21 751
Atalaya : S 12 53 368 W 071 21 547 (500 mts) – 1640 feet
Amazonia Lodge : S 12 52 232 W 071 22 527 9 (500 mts) – 1640 feet
Boca Manu Pueblo : (Where we had lunch) S12°15'55.8" W 070°54'42.8" (300 mts)-984 feet
Boca Manu Airport: S12°17'05.3" W 070°53'12.0"(300 mts) – 984 feet
Manu Wildlife Center: S 12 21 327 W070 42 384 (250 mts) – 820 feet
Blanquillo Macaw Lick: S12°26'39.4" W070°42'15.3" (250 mts) – 820 feet
Cocha Camungo at Lake: S12°25'46.6" W070°40'40.0" (250 mts) – 820 feet
Tapir Collpa: MWC S 12 20 167 W 070 41 803 (250 mts) – 820 feet
Laberinto: 200 mts (656 feet)
Puerto Maldonado: 200 mts (656 feet)
Abancay: 1818 mts “Apurimac Screech-Owl” spot and 2378 mts Abancay itself (7801 feet)
Abra Malaga: 4230 mts (13877 feet)
Machu-picchu: 2400 mts (7873 feet)
Aguas Calientes: 1700 mts (5577 feet)

DAY BY DAY ACTIVITIES

November 17th: Morning flight to Cusco where Silverio is waiting and out to Huacarpay lakes with picnic lunch. Overnight in Cusco at Hotel Los Andes de America

November 18th: Cusco (3300 meters) to Pillahuata (Esperanza) camp (2910 meters) with stops at Huancarani, Paucartambo and Acjanaco pass (3530 meters).

November 19th: A full days birding in the Esperanza/Pillahuata area around 3000 meters

November 20th: Started birding from the camping site to the tunnels and at Pillahuata (2600 meters) down to Rocotal (2010 meters); Night at Cock of the Rock Lodge.

November 21th: Full day in the Cock of the Rock Lodge; in the morning just around the Lodge and then in the afternoon down the road, not too far from the

Lodge and back up to the Mirador for the Nightjar which unfortunately it didn't show up; Night Cock of the Rock Lodge.

November 22th: Full day in the Cock of the Rock Lodge area birding from 2200 meters to 1450 meters; Night Cock of the Rock Lodge.

November 23th: Full day at Cock of the Rock Lodge, birding area 1450 mts (4757 feet) to Quita Calzones 1000 mts (3280 feet) in the morning and in the afternoon birding area from 1550 (5085 feet) "Union bridge" to 1450 (4757 feet) Cock of the Rock Lodge, and back up to the Mirador.

November 24th: Cock of the Rock Lodge (1450 mts 4757 feet) to Amazonia Lodge 500 mts (1640 feet). We started birding from 1000 meters 3280 feet (Quita Calzones). We stopped at the Patria rice-fields (660 meters), drove thru Pillcopata where we stopped for phone call and then onto Atalaya with some birding near the Mirador. In the late afternoon we crossed the Alto Madre de Dios River and walked into Amazonia Lodge; Night Amazonia Lodge.

November 25th: Full day on the trails at Amazonia Lodge at 500 meters particularly the jeep track and also just from the porch watching the hummingbirds; Night Amazonia Lodge.

November 26th: Morning on the hill trails above Amazonia Lodge to about 700 meters including the canopy tower and the afternoon on trails near the lodge; Night Amazonia Lodge.

November 27th: Early morning on the jeep track and around the ponds then to the river and by boat to Manu Wildlife Center Lodge (250 meters) 820 feet; Night Manu Wildlife Center Lodge.

November 28th: Morning to the "Blanquillo Macaw Clay Lick with a short visit to the Antthrush trail before lunch; Afternoon walking the Grid trails; Night Manu Wildlife Center Lodge.

November 29th: Visit to the Platform at Cocha "Camungo Lake" and the cocha itself after the Platform; Night at Manu Wildlife Center Lodge.

November 30th: Morning to Cocha Blanco and in the afternoon to the Quetzal trail and coming back on the tapir trail; Night Manu Wildlife Center Lodge.

December 1th: All morning in the Cocha Nueva trail "bamboo forest"; Afternoon to the GRID; Night Manu Wildlife Center Lodge.

December 2th: Early morning at the Canopy Tower then Tapir trail and coming back by the creek side trail; Afternoon to the Tapir clay lick and overnight at the Lick for some of us and some others at the Manu Wildlife Center Lodge.

December 3th: Back from the Tapir lick after a heavy rain in the morning that the little creek blocked our way to come back early to the Lodge; Afternoon to the MWC platform; Night Manu Wildlife Center Lodge.

December 4th: Early start and we went down the Madre de Dios River for 8 hours to Laberinto and then by bus slowly birding our way to Puerto Maldonado; Night at the Cabaña Quinta Hotel.

December 5th: Morning birding around Km 15 outside Puerto Maldonado. Early afternoon flights to Cusco and Abancay where Barbara, Irmgard and me got off the plane "for the extension"; overnight at the Hotel de Turistas. And others continue to Lima and home.

December 6th: Abancay to Ollantaytambo with early birding morning looking for the Apurimac Screech-Owl which fortunately we saw it and we got even tape and pictures, and the back for breakfast in the Hotel and after breakfast we did work our way back to Ollantaytambo with several birding stops looking for the Abancay specialties; Overnight at the Pakaritampu Hotel.

December 7th: Full Day at Abra Malaga (Panticalla pass), starting at the pass (4050 meters) and all morning in the Polylepis woodland; Afternoon after substantial lunch we drove straight back to the Hotel because people were tired; Overnight at the Pakaritampu Hotel.

December 8th: Full Day at Abra Malaga (Panticalla pass), starting at tree-line at Canchailloc at 3600 meters and working down to around 3200 meters; Night at the Pakaritampu Hotel.

December 9th: Train from Ollantaytambo to Machu Picchu; Tour of ruins (2600 meters) and afternoon birding back towards Aguas Calientes; Overnight at the Hotel Machu Picchu Inn.

December 10th: All mornings birding along the river and railway at Machu Picchu (2000meters) and afternoon train back to Ollantaytambo and bus back to Cusco; Overnight at the Hotel Los Andes de America.

December 11th: End of the tour and back home.

THE BIRDLIST

*** = Heard Only**

E = Endemic to Peru.

NE = near-endemic e.g. Just sneaks into NW Bolivia, SW Brazil, SW Ecuador or N. Chile.

IOC = International Ornithological Congress.

SACC = South American Classification Committee.

Great Tinamou

Seen one right in the middle of the trail on the trail to cocha Camungo in the early morning on November 29th and another one seen just by Barbara by herself a day before.

Tinamus major

***Hooded Tinamou**

Heard in two days around Pillcopata area

Nothocercus nigrocapillus

***Cinereous Tinamou**

Heard most days in the lowlands

Crypturellus cinereus

***Little Tinamou**

Heard on many days in the Lowlands

Crypturellus soui

***Brown Tinamou**

Crypturellus obsoletus

Undulated Tinamou

Seen twice; the first time seen by Rich and Cindy from the truck on the way to Amazonia lodge after Pillcopata village and 3 more seen from the trail by the Lake edge on the way back from the Camungo lake on November 29th and two more at the GRID !very good look! On December 1th

Crypturellus undulatus

***Brazilian Tinamou**

Crypturellus strigulosus

***Black-capped Tinamou**

Commonly heard at Amazonia Lodge, and on the ridge above Atalaya

Crypturellus atrocapillus

***Variegated Tinamou**

Singles heard on the Collpa Trail at MW Center

Crypturellus variegatus

Crypturellus variegatus.

Bartlett's Tinamou (NE)

One seen nicely walking off the trail on the way back from the Camungo Lake on November 29th at Manu Wildlife Center and another one seen by Woody near the Lodge on November 30th

Crypturellus bartletti

White-tufted Grebe

Seen at Huacarpay Lakes on November 17th

Rollandia rolland

Neotropic Cormorant

Phalacrocorax brasilianus

Anhinga

Few of them seen around Manu Wildlife Center

Anhinga anhinga

Horned Screamer Good studies of this impressive species mostly around the Lakes	Anhima cornuta
Andean Duck Common at Huacarpay Lakes on November 17 th	Oxyura ferruginea
Andean Goose 2 on December 8 th at Abra Malaga	Chloephaga melanoptera
Orinoco Goose Great looks at 2 near Manu Wildlife Center on the way back from the Macaw Clay Lick on November 28 th	Neochen jubata
Muscovy Duck Several sightings of this large Duck at Manu Wildlife Center	Cairina moschata
Torrent Duck 28 seen from the train en route to and from Macchu-Picchi, and also on route to Ollantaytambo coming back from Abancay on Dec 6 th and another one on the way back from Abra Malaga on Dec 7 th	Merganetta armata turneri
Speckled Teal Common at Huacarpay Lakes	Anas flavirostris
Puna Teal A lot of them at Huacarpay Lakes	Anas puna
Cinnamon Teal Numbers of them at Huacarpay Lakes	Anas cyanoptera
Little Blue Heron At Huacarpay Lake	Egretta caerulea
Snowy Egret	Egretta thula
Capped Heron Few on the Rio Alto Madre de Dios, and seen almost every day around Manu Wildlife Center	Pilherodius pileatus
Cocoi Heron Common along the lowland rivers. The South American Checklist committee says "Formerly (e.g., Meyer de Schauensee 1970) known as "White-necked Heron," but this name is also used (e.g., Martínez-Vilata & Motis 1992) for Old World <i>Ardea pacifica</i>	Ardea cocoi
Great Egret Common along the lowland rivers and around Puerto Maldonado	Ardea albus
Cattle Egret	Bubulcus ibis
Striated Heron	Butorides striatus
Agami Heron	Agamia agami

One around the ponds at Amazonia Lodge on November 27th – great looks at this special bird, but seen just by 3 people

Black-crowned Night-Heron

Seen at Huacarpay Lakes on Nov 17th

Nictycorax nictycorax

Fasciated Tiger-Heron

A few on the fast-flowing sections of the Alto Madre de Dios between Amazonia Lodge and Boca Manu

Tigrisoma fasciatum

Puna Ibis

Common at Huacarpay

Plegadis ridgwayi

Green Ibis

2 of them seen at Cocha Blanco on Nov 30th

Mesembrinibis cayennensis

Roseate Spoonbill

Only one seen flying on the way down to Puerto Maldonado on Dec 4th

Ajaia ajaja

Black Vulture

Coragyps atratus

Turkey Vulture

Cathartes aura

Greater Yellow-headed Vulture

Cathartes melambrotus

Andean Condor

Seen way up in the distance at Machu-Picchu on Dec 9th

Vultur gryphus

King Vulture

Seen several days in the Lowlands

Sarcoramphus papa

Osprey

Common on the lowland rivers and ox-bow lakes

Pandion haliaetus

Swallow-tailed Kite

Common below 1000 meters

Elanoides forficatus

White-tailed Kite

2 immatures at km 17 west of PM on December 4th and one more adult on December 5th a rarity in Peru, recently extending its range from Brazil and Bolivia; two immature indicates breeding

Elanus leucurus

Snail Kite

One seen in fly on the way down to Puerto Maldonado on December 4th

Rostrhamus sociabilis

Double-toothed Kite

Quiet common below 1000 meters

Harpagus bidentatus

Plumbeous Kite

Seen daily at altitudes below 1000 meters

Ictinia plumbea

Crane Hawk

One on December 4th on the bathroom stops on the way down to Puerto Maldonado

Geranospiza caerulescens

Slate-colored Hawk One seen briefly around the GRID on Dec 1th	Leucopternis schistacea
White Hawk One seen soaring at Amazonia Lodge on November 25 th	Leucopternis albicollis
Great Black-Hawk	Buteogallus urubitinga
Black-collared Hawk One seen on the ox-bow lake (cocha blanco) at manu Wildlife Center	Busarellus nigricollis
Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle 1 seen on the way back from Abancay to Ollanytambo on Dic 6 th	Geranoaetus melanoleucus
Montane Solitary Eagle 1 seen well above Rocotal and another one below Cock of the Rock in a different day	Harpyhaliaetus solitarius
Roadside Hawk	Buteo magnirostris
Broad-winged Hawk Seen a couple of days around the cloud forest	Buteo platypterus
Short-tailed Hawk 1 seen at Amazonia Lodge on Nov 26 th	Buteo brachyurus
Red-backed Hawk 1 seen well on the way to Abancay from Cusco on Dec 5 th . By some authorities considered a superspecies – Variable Hawk – with Puna Hawk. The SACC says “Farquhar (1988) concluded that <i>Buteo poecilochrous</i> and <i>B. polyosoma</i> are conspecific, as they were formerly treated (REF); he was unable to find any way to reliably diagnose the two forms using plumage characters or measurements. Ridgely & Greenfield (2001) and Jaramillo (2003) followed this treatment and suggested "Variable Hawk" be retained for the composite species. Genetic data (Riesing et al. 2003) are consistent with hypothesis that <i>B. polyosoma</i> and <i>B. poecilochrous</i> are conspecific. [incorp. Cabot & De Vries 2003] [incorp. Vaurie 1962]. Proposal badly needed.	Buteo polyosoma
Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle 1 seen well at “Blanquillo “Macaw clay lick on Nov 28 th	Spizastur melanoleucus
Black Hawk-Eagle 1 seen by Barbara outside of Puerto Maldonado on Dec 5 th	Spizaetus tyrannus
Black-and-Chestnut Eagle 2 seen bllow Pillahuata mother and the chick on Nov 20 th	Oroaetus isidori
Black Caracara	Daptrius ater
Red-throated Caracara First time seen on the way to Amazonia Lodge around Patria Town and two more days around Manu Wildlife Center	Ibycter americanus
Mountain Caracara Common in the highlands	Phalcoboenus megalopterus

Southern Crested Caracara**Caracara cheriway**

Two of them seen outside of Puerto Maldonado at Km 17 on Dec 5th. Formerly placed in the genus *Polyborus* but this species has been switched to the genus *Caracara*. Note also that the former species known as Crested Caracara, has been split into three species with those ranging north of north-west Peru and the Amazon River (i.e. Colombia) and as far as the USA, according to the IOC, retain the name Northern Crested Caracara *C. cheriway*, the birds from Southern Peru to the tip of South America, Tierra del Fuego, are referable to the species *Caracara plancus* Southern Crested Caracara, while another form, the extinct Guadalupe Caracara *C. lutosus*, of Guadalupe Island, Mexico, has also been given its untimely species status. The SACC says “*Caracara cheriway* and *C. plancus* were formerly considered conspecific (e.g., Hellmayr & Conover 1949, Phelps & Phelps 1958a), sometimes also including *C. lutosus* of Guadalupe Island (e.g., Meyer de Schauensee 1970, Stresemann and Amadon 1979), but the ranges of *cheriway* and *plancus* are nearly parapatric with no sign of intergradation, contrary to earlier interpretations (see Banks REF); they constitute a superspecies. The three forms had previously been considered separate species by REFS, Pinto (1938), and Friedmann (1950).”

Laughing Falcon*Herpetotheres cachinnans*****Lined Forest-Falcon****Micrastur gilvicollis****American Kestrel****Falco sparverius****Aplomado Falcon****Falco femoralis**

1 seen at Abra Malaga on Dec 7th

Bat Falcon**Falco ruficularis**

Very few of them around Manu Wildlife Center

Speckled Chachalaca**Ortalis guttata**

Common in the lowlands

Andean Guan**Penelope montagnii**

Several great looks in the Cloud Forest

Spix's Guan**Penelope jacquacu**

Quite a few at Amazonia Lodge and at Manu Wildlife Center

Blue-throated Piping-Guan**Pipile cumanensis**

At Amazonia Lodge and Manu Wildlife Center. . The SACC says “As noted by Ridgely & Greenfield (2001), evidence for species rank for the four species of *Pipile* is weak, and various authors have used just about every possible permutation of species limits. Many authors (e.g., Hilty & Brown 1986, Hilty 2003) continue to treat them as a single species, *Pipile pipile* (“Common Piping-Guan”), whereas others (e.g., Hellmayr & Conover 1942, Meyer de Schauensee 1966, Sibley & Monroe 1990, Del Hoyo 1994) consider all four major groups as separate species, the treatment followed here. Sibley & Monroe (1990) and del Hoyo (1994) considered *P. pipile*, *P. cumanensis*, and *P. kujubi* to form a superspecies, but excluded *P. jacutinga*. Although the latter has been considered sympatric with *P. p. grayi* in eastern Paraguay (Blake 1977), del Hoyo & Motis (2004 REF) noted that the evidence for sympatry is weak. Meyer de Schauensee (1970) and Blake (1977) considered *cumanensis* to be conspecific with *P. pipile*, but considered *cujubi* and *jacutinga* to be separate species.

Peters (1934) considered the genus to contain three species: *P. pipile*, *P. cumanensis*, and *P. jacutinga*. Pinto (1938) treated *cujubi* as a subspecies of *P. pipile* (and *cumanensis*, *grayi*, and *jacutinga* as species), but later (Pinto 1964) treated *cujubi* as a subspecies of *P. jacutinga*. Where *P. cujubi nattereri* and *P. cumanensis grayi* meet in eastern Bolivia, they interbreed freely, forming a hybrid swarm (del Hoyo and Motis 2004), and so this suggests that species limits should be re-evaluated and returned to those of Delacour & Amadon (1973), who considered the genus to contain two species: *P. pipile* (including *cumanensis*, *cujubi*, etc.) and *P. jacutinga*. **Proposal needed**

Razor-billed Curassow

Mitu tuberosa

2 nicely seen on the creek side next to the MWC platform. Fantastic!

***Rufous-breasted Wood-Quail**

Odontophorus speciosus

Heard around Cock of the Rock Lodge

***Starred Wood-Quail**

Odontophorus stellatus

Rufous-sided Crake

Laterallus melanophaius

1 bird seen well on 21 days along the jeep track at Amazonia Lodge and 4 more at Cocha Blanco ox-bow Lake around Manu Wildlife Center Lodge on Nov 30th

Gray-breasted Crake

Laterallus exilis

1 bird seen at Cocha Blanco ox-bow lakes around Manu Wildlife Center Lodge on Nov 30th

Gray-necked Wood-Rail

Aramides cajanea

Seen several times at Amazonia Lodge

Plumbeous Rail

Pardirallus sanguinolentus

Few seen at Huacarpay Lakes

Purple Gallinule

Porphyrio martinicus

Seen on the way to Amazonia Lodge (between Pillcopata and Atalaya village) on Nov 24th

Azure Gallinule

Porphyrio flavirostris

Seen several of them at Cocha Blanco ox-bow lakes on Nov 30th

Common Moorhen

Gallinula chloropus

The SACC says "Hilty & Brown (1986), Fjelds  & Krabbe (1990), Haverschmidt & Mees (1994), and Ridgely et al. (2001) continued to use "Common Gallinule." Long known by this name in the New World (e.g., Meyer de Schauensee 1970), the AOU (1983) switched to "Moorhen" to conform to Old World usage. Moorhen has nothing to do with "moors" it's a corruption of "Mere" still used today in England for bodies of water (lakes) in East Anglia.

Andean Coot

Fulica ardesiaca.

Sungrebe

Heliornis fulica

Several sightings of this Finfooy all on ox-now lakes

Sunbittern

Eurypyga helias meridionalis

1 seen well at the "Blanquillo" Macaw clay lick on Nov 28th at Manu Wildlife Center

Limpkin

Aramus guarauna

One seen at Cocha Blanco on Nov 30th

Pale-winged Trumpeter **Psophia leucoptera**
Seen only once around the GRID by Roland only on his own walk on Nov 27th

Wattled Jacana **Jacana jacana**

Greater Yellowlegs **Tringa melanoleuca**

Lesser Yellowlegs **Tringa flavipes**

Solitary Sandpiper **Tringa solitaria**
1 seen at Huacarpay Lakes on November 18th

Spotted Sandpiper **Tringa macularia**

Wilson's Phalarope **Steganopus tricolor**
Seen at Huacarpay Lake on Nov 17th

White-backed Stilt **Himantopus melanurus**
Few seen at Huacarpay Lakes on November 17th and 18th ; *Himantopus melanurus* is a proposed split from *H. mexicanus* (Ridgely & Greenfield 2001); SACC awaits more study The SACC says "*Himantopus mexicanus* was formerly (e.g., Peters 1934, Pinto 1938, Hellmayr & Conover 1948b, Phelps & Phelps 1958a, Vaurie 1965c, Meyer de Schauensee 1970, Blake 1977, Haverschmidt & Mees 1994) considered a subspecies of Old World *H. himantopus* ("Common Stilt") and was so treated by Dickinson (2003). Some authors have treated southern South American *melanurus* as a separate species (e.g., Sibley & Monroe 1990, Ridgely & Greenfield 2001). The six taxa in the genus *Himantopus* form a near-globally distributed superspecies (Mayr & Short 1970, Sibley & Monroe 1990, Pierce 1996), and with from one to six species-level taxa recognized by various authors. Virtually no data are available relevant to taxon-ranking of allopatric populations. The contact between *mexicanus* and *melanurus* in South America, where at least some hybridization occurs, affords one of the best opportunities for such study.

Collared Plover **Charadrius collaris**
A few of this Amazonian River shorebird at the Airport in Puerto Maldonado on Dec 5th

Pied Lapwing **Vanellus cayanus**
Several sightings on the Madre de Dios River

Andean Lapwing **Vanellus resplendens**
Several at Huacarpay Lakes and some others at Abra Malaga

Andean Gull **Larus serranus**

Large-billed Tern **Phaetusa simplex**
Seen most days on the lowland Rivers

Yellow-billed Tern **Sterna superciliaris**
Seen only once on the way down to Puerto Maldonado on Dec 4th

Black Skimmer **Rynchops niger**

Scaled Pigeon **Patagioenas speciosa**

Commonly around the Puerto Maldonado agricultural areas. Note that recent research has shown that the genus *Columba* is paraphyletic, with New World taxa being more closely related to *Streptopelia* than to Old World *Columba* pigeons. This is consistent with differences between New World and Old World *Columba* in terms of morphology, serology and behaviour. The suggestion was made to place all New World forms in the genus *Patagioenas*, and the AOU recently adopted this change in its latest checklist supplement.

Spot-winged Pigeon

Seen on the way to Abancay on Dec 5th

Patagioenas maculosa

Band-tailed Pigeon

Common in the Higher Manu Cloud Forest and few others at Abra Malaga. One of the most widespread New World birds, ranging from Alaska to Argentina. Here the Neotropical form *albilinea*, which has been regarded by some authors as a full species

Patagioenas fasciata

Pale-vented Pigeon

Common in the lowlands

Patagioenas cayennensis

Plumbeous Pigeon

Patagioenas plumbea

Ruddy Pigeon

Patagioenas subvinacea

Eared Dove

Zenaida auriculata

Ruddy Ground-Dove

2 near Patria and a lot of them outside of Puerto Maldonado

Columbina tapalcoti

Bare-faced Ground-Dove

5 at Huacarpay Lakes

Metriopelia ceciliae

White-tipped Dove

Common at Amazonia Lodge

Leptotila verreauxi decipiens

Gray-fronted Dove

Seen commonly at all lowland sites

Leptotila rufaxilla

***White-throated Quail-Dove**

Geotrygon frenata

Ruddy Quail-Dove

One seen very well at Manu Wildlife Center on Dec 2th

Geotrygon montana

Blue-and-Yellow Macaw

Manu is Macaw paradise and these guys flying across the river at dusk in the late afternoon sun were a real treat

Ara ararauna

Scarlet Macaw

Less common than the next species but good studies of this species

Ara macao

Red-and-Green Macaw

Star performer at the Macaw Lick - could not be better.

Ara chloropterus

Chestnut-fronted Macaw

Ara severa

Common small Macaw of the lowlands

Red-bellied Macaw

Ara manilata

Likes Mauritia palms, we seen it along the road to Puerto Mladonado on Dec 4th and 5th

Blue-headed Macaw

Ara couloni

2 birds seen flying below Cock of the Rock Lodge on Nov 23th and much better view of 6 individuals outside of Puerto Maldonado on Dec 5th

Scarlet-fronted Parakeet

Aratinga Wagleri

A small flog seen flying around the "Pachachaca" bridge at Abancay on Dec 6th Species in this genus, as well as *Leptosittaca* and those in *Pyrhura*, often go by the name 'conure'.

Mitred Parakeet

Aratinga mitrata

Good looks at Machupicchu, The "mitrata" subspecies; More work may show that two species are involved

White-eyed Parakeet

Aratinga leucophthalmus

Common in the lowlands below Cock of the Rock Lodge and around Amazonia Lodge

Dusky-headed Parakeet

Aratinga weddellii

Many sightings including at the nest hole

Rose-faced Parakeet

Pyrhura roseifrons

Very good looks from the MWC platform on Dec 2th and 3th, the painted Parakeet complex has recently been split into several species and the Manu bird is now Rose-faced Parakeet

Dusky-billed Parrotlet

Forpus sclateri

1 seen from the Canopy platform at Cocha Camungo on Nov 29th

Cobalt-winged Parakeet

Brotogeris cyanoptera cyanoptera

Common and noisy in lowland forest

Tui Parakeet

Brotogeris sanctithomae

Much less common than the former but seen on 2 days, one day at Cocha Camungo on the 29th and another one from the canopy tower at Cocha nueva trail on Dec 1th

White-bellied Parrot (NE)

Pionites leucogaster

Seen only once on the Tapir trail on Dec 30th and heard 2 days before

Orange-cheeked Parrot

Pionopsitta barrabandi

Another star performer at the Macaw Lick plus several flyby's from the Canopy Tower

Blue-headed Parrot

Pionus menstruus

A lot of them at the Macaw Lick and a common lowland forest resident

***Speckle-faced Parrot**

Pionus tumultuosus tumultuosus

Yellow-crowned Parrot

Amazona ochrocephala

Great 'scope studies at the Macaw lick

Scaly-naped Parrot

Amazona mercenaria

A cloud forest Amazonas – big flocks near Pillahauta and Cock of the Rock Lodge

Mealy Parrot Common in the lowlands and good 'scope looks at the Macaw Lick	Amazona farinosa
Squirrel Cuckoo	Piaya cayana
Black-bellied Cuckoo Seen well in response to playback on 1 occasion on the Tapir trail at Manu Wildlife Center on Dec 2th	Piaya melanogaster
Hoatzin Punk chickens! Noisy and clumsy; Always a pleasure to watch	Opisthocomus hoazin
Greater Ani Common along the edge of Ox-bow lakes in the Manu Wildlife Center area	Crotophaga major
Smooth-billed Ani In the Amazon	Crotophaga ani
Groove-billed Ani Seen on the way in and out to Abancay	Crotophaga sulcirostris
Rufescent Screech-Owl Seen at Cock of the Rock Lodge on Nov 22th and 23th	Megascops ingens
Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl Great look in response to playback at Amazonia Lodge and heard every night in the lowlands	Megascops watsonii
E Koepcke's (Apurimac) Screech-Owl Seen really well by the Pachachaca bridge on Dec 6th "the undescribed species" which is tentatively placed with Koepcke's Screech owl for the moment.	Megascops (sp.nov) koepckeae
Crested Owl Nice look of one on the Cocha Nueva trail at Manu Wildlife Center on Dec 1th roosting	Lophotrix cristata
*Spectacled Owl	Pulsatrix perspicillata
*Amazonian Pygmy-Owl	Glaucidium hardyi
*Peruvian Pygmy-Owl Heard at Abancay on Dec 6th	Glaucidium peruanum
Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl Seen well on the Antthrush trail on Nov 28th	Glaucidium brasilianum
*Yungas Pygmy-Owl	Glaucidium bolivianum
Burrowing Owl Surprisingly for me to be seen in the lowland, something unexpected, but wonderful!!!! Two seen outside of Puerto Maldonado on Dec 5th	Speotyto cunicularia
*Long-tailed Potoo	Nyctibius aethereus

*Common Potoo	Nyctibius griseus
Andean Potoo 1 seen well above Rocotal on Nov 22th	Nyctibius maculosus
Sand-colored Nighthawk Seen on the 28 th only once, in fly around Manu Wildlife Center area	Chordeiles rupestris
Pauraque I seen at Amazonia Lodge on Nov 25 th	Nyctidromus albicollis
*Ocellated Poorwill	Nyctiphrynus ocellatus
*Silky-tailed Nightjar	Caprimulgus sericocaudatus
Ladder-tailed Nightjar Several seen roosting along the edge of ox-bow lakes including full tailed males	Hydropsalis climacocerca
Swallow-tailed Nightjar A stunning full tailed male and female responded to playback at the Esperanza camp on November 19 th	Uropsalis segmentata
Chestnut-collared Swift Common around Cock of the Rock Lodge	Streptoprocne rutilus
White-collared Swift	Streptoprocne zonaris
Pale-rumped Swift Several sightings in the lowlands	Chaetura egregia
Short-tailed Swift Few sightings in the Lowlands	Chaetura brachyura
White-tipped Swift Seen at Machu-Picchu on Dec 9 th	Aeronautes montivagus
Fork-tailed Palm-Swift Several sightings in the Lowlands	Tachornis squamata
Green Hermit Great look at Cock of the Rock Lodge on Nov 21th	Phaethornis guy
White-bearded Hermit The common forest Hermit in the lowlands; seen well around the Manu Wildlife Center area	Phaethornis hispidus
Needle-billed Hermit One was seen in the GRID in at Manu Wildife Center on Dec 1th	Phaethornis philippii
Buff-tailed Sicklebill One in Heliconias (its food plant) at Cock of the Rock Lodge on November 21th and 22th	Eutoxeres condensani
Green-fronted Lancebill	Dorifera ludovicae

1 seen up at Rocotal on November 22th

Gray-breasted Sabrewing

Daily at the Amazonia Lodge feeders

White-necked Jacobin

Sparkling Violet-ear

Rufous-crested Coquette

Male and Female daily at Amazonia Lodge

Wire-crested Thorntail

Good looks at Cock of the Rock lodge

Blue-tailed Emerald

Common at the Butterfly bushes at Amazonia Lodge

Fork-tailed Woodnymph

Golden-tailed Sapphire

Common at Amazonia Lodge

Many-spotted Hummingbird

Every day at the Cock of the Rock Lodge feeders

Green-and-White Hummingbird (E)

Peruvian endemic and a Machu Picchu specialty

White-bellied Hummingbird

Seen daily at the Pakaritampu Hotel at Ollantaytambo

Sapphire-spangled Emerald

1 seen nesting on the tree of the Canopy platform of Cocha Camungo on Nov 29th and another one near Puerto Maldonado on Dec 4th

Speckled Hummingbird

At Cock of the Rock Lodge and Machu-Picchu on Dec 09th and 10th

Gould's Jewelfront

A fantastic bird at the Butterfly Bushes at Amazonia Lodge every day

Violet-fronted Brilliant

Very common at the Cock of the Rock Lodge feeders

Andean Hillstar

Seen at Abancay and Abra Malaga

Giant Hummingbird

Every day at the flowers of the Pakaritampu hotel at Ollantaytambo - the world's largest Hummingbird

Shining Sunbeam

Campylopterus largipennis

Florisuga mellivora

Colibri coruscans

Lophornis delattrei

Popelairia popelairii

Chlorostilbon mellisugus

Thalurania furcata

Chrysuronia oenone

Taphrospilus hypostictus

Amazilia viridicauda

Leucippus chionogaster

Amazilia lactea

Adelomyia melanogenys

Heliodoxa aurescens

Heliodoxa leadbeateri

Oreotrochilus estella

Patagona gigas

Aglaeactis cupripennis caumatonotus

Common in the higher cloud forest

White-tufted Sunbeam (E)

Seen at Abra Malaga area on Dec 8th

Aglaeactis castelnaudii

Great Sapphirewing

Very good looks at Abra Malaga on Dec 8th

Pterophanes cyanopterus

Bronzy Inca

1 seen at Rocotal area on November 22th

Coeligena coeligena

Gould's Inca (NE)

A couple of time in the Manu Cloud Forest and at Abra Malaga on Dec 8th

Coeligena inca

Violet-throated Starfrontlet (NE)

Fairly common around Pillahuata and another one seen by Favio and Barbara around the Mandor area at Machu-Picchu on Dec 10th

Coeligena violifer osculans

Sword-billed Hummingbird

2 sightings both at Abra Malaga on Dec 8th

Ensifera ensifera

Chestnut-breasted Coronet

Seen 1 at Pillahuata and another one at Machu-Picchu on Dec 09th

Boissonneaua matthewsii

Amethyst-throated Sunangel

Heliangelus amethysticollis

Sapphire-vented Puffleg

Seen very nicely at Abra Malaga on Dec 8th

Eriocnemis sapphiropygia

Booted Racket-tail

Ocreatus underwoodii annae

Green-tailed Trainbearer

Lesbia nuna

Purple-backed Thornbill

Seen at Abra Malaga on Dec 6th and 7th

Ramphomicron microrhynchum

Scaled Metaltail (NE)

Seen twice around Pillahuata and one more at Abra Malaga

Metallura aeneocauda

Tyrian Metaltail

Common in the cloud forest. Named after the color Tyrian purple. Various known as Royal purple, Tyrian purple, purple of the ancients, this ancient dyestuff, mentioned in texts dating about 1600 BC, was produced from the mucus of the hypobranchial gland of various species of marine molluscs, notably Murex. Although originating in old port of Tyre in modern day Syria (hence the name), man's first large scale chemical industry spread throughout the world. With the decline of the Roman Empire, the use of the dye also declined and large scale production ceased with the fall of Constantinople in 1453. It was replaced by other cheaper dyes like lichen purple and madder.

Metallura tyrianthina smaragdnicollis

Rufous-capped Thornbill

1 seen around Rocotal on Nov 22th

Chalcostigma ruficeps

Olivaceous Thornbill

Seen at Abra Malaga on Dec 7th feeding on little flower on the ground! That was amassing to me!

Chalcostigma olivaceum

Blue-mantled Thornbill

Also seen at Abra Malaga on Dec 7th

Chalcostigma Stanley**Long-tailed Sylph**

Several sightings including males

Agelaiocercus kingi**Bearded Mountaineer (E)**

Seen only one in the Nicotiana bushes around Huacarpay Lake; A most wanted bird; and then we saw it again around the garden of the Pakaritampu hotel on Dec 7th 8th and 9th

Oreonympha nobilis**Wedge-billed Hummingbird**

At Cock of the Rock Lodge and another one along the road above Cock of the Rock Lodge on Nov 23th

Schistes geoffroyi**Black-eared Fairy**

1 performed well at the bushes at Amazonia Lodge seen for two days

Heliothyx aurita**White-bellied Woodstar**

One seen on the way down to Amazonia Lodge seen by Barbara only

Acestrura mulsant***Crested Quetzal****Pharomachrus antisianus****Golden-headed Quetzal**

Stunning bird we saw it in 3 days

Pharomachrus auriceps**Pavonine Quetzal**

1 seen very well at Manu Wildlife center on the Tapir trail on Nov 30th

Pharomachrus pavoninus**Black-tailed Trogon**

IOC says *Trogon mesurus* is a proposed split from *T. melanurus* (Ridgely & Greenfield 2001); SACC rejects (insufficient publ. data) SACC says Ridgely & Greenfield (2001) considered *mesurus* (Ecuadorian Trogon) of western Ecuador and northwestern Peru to be a separate species from *Trogon melanurus* (Black-tailed Trogon) [SACC proposal to recognize this split did not pass because of insufficient published data](#)

Trogon melanurus**Collared Trogon****Trogon collaris****Masked Trogon**

Seen below the tunnels on Nov 19th

Trogon personatus**Blue-crowned Trogon****Trogon curucui****Amazonian Violaceous Trogon**

Seen only once by Barbara on Dec 2th. Ridgely & Greenfield (2001) considered *caligatus* (Gartered Trogon) of Middle America and northwestern South America to be a separate species from *Trogon violaceus*, (*Amazonian Violaceous Trogon*) and this was followed by Hilty (2003); *Trogon caligatus* is a proposed split from *T. violaceus* (Ridgely & Greenfield 2001); SACC under review

Trogon violaceus**Ringed Kingfisher****Megaceryle torquata****Amazon Kingfisher****Chloroceryle amazona**

Green Kingfisher

Chloroceryle americana

Broad-billed Motmot

Electron platyrhynchum

Blue-crowned Motmot

Momotus momota

Highland Motmot

Momotus aequatorialis

Both at Machu Picchu and in the Manu Cloud Forest. The SACC says - *Momotus momota* may consist of several species-level taxa (e.g., Ridgely & Greenfield 2001). The subspecies *aequatorialis*, *venezuelae*, *subrufescens*, *microstephanus*, and *argenticinctus* were all formerly (e.g., Ridgway 1914, Cory 1919) considered separate species from *M. momota*, as were two Middle American taxa. Chapman (1923) recognized four species in South America: *M. subrufescens* (including "*venezuelae*") of the Caribbean rim of northern South America, *M. bahamensis* of Trinidad, *M. aequatorialis* of the Andes, and *M. momota* (including *microstephanus*) of the rest of South America, including *argenticinctus* of western Ecuador and northwestern Peru. Peters (1945) considered them all conspecific, and this was followed by Meyer de Schauensee (1970) and AOU (1983, 1998). Fjeldså & Krabbe (1990) proposed that the Andean form *aequatorialis* was a separate species from *M. momota*, and this was followed by Ridgely & Greenfield (2001) and Dickinson (2003), thus returning to the classification of Cory (1919) and Chapman (1923, 1926). However, no formal analysis has ever been published, and the published evidence in support of treating *aequatorialis* as a species-level taxon is weak. [SACC proposal passed for treating *aequatorialis* as conspecific with *M. momota*](#) (and we hope that this decision stimulates further research on the *M. momota* complex).

Purus Jacamar

Galbalcyrhynchus purusianus

Several seen well at Cocha Camungo on Nov 29th at Manu Wildlife Center. *Galbalcyrhynchus leucotis* and *G. purusianus* were formerly (e.g., Cory 1919, Pinto 1937) treated as separate species, but Peters (1948) and Meyer de Schauensee (1970) considered them conspecific ("Chestnut Jacamar"). Haffer (1974) noted that they are parapatric in the Río Ucayali area with no sign of interbreeding and that they differ in plumage to the same degree as other jacamars currently ranked as species; they constitute a superspecies (Haffer 1974, Sibley & Monroe 1990, Tobias et al. 2002).

White-throated Jacamar (NE)

Brachygalba albogularis

Scope's views of 3 of them outside of Puerto Maldonado on Dec 5th (La Pastora port)

Bluish-fronted Jacamar

Galbula cyanescens

Common in the Amazonian lowlands

Paradise Jacamar

Galbula dea

Seen on the Quetzal trail on Nov 30th

Chesnut-capped Puffbird

Bucco macrodactylus

Seen at Amazonia Lodge in two days Nov 25th and Nov 26th

Striolated Puffbird

Nystalus striolatus

2 'scoped from the ground at Amazonia Lodge on Nov 25th

Black-streaked Puffbird

Malacoptila fulvogularis

2 individuals seen up at Rocotal on Nov 22th

Rufous-capped Nunlet

Nonnula ruficapilla

Seen twice; one at the Antthrush on Nov 28th trail and another one at Cocha Nueva on Dec 1th

Black-fronted Nunbird

Monasa nigrifrons

White-fronted Nunbird

Monasa morphoeus

Swallow-winged Puffbird

Common along the lowland rivers

Chelidoptera tenebrosa

Gilded Barbet

Just one at Cocha Nueva trail on Dec 1th at Manu Wildlife Center

Capito auratus

Lemon-throated Barbet

2 seen around Manu Wildlife Center

Eubucco richardsoni

Scarlet-hooded Barbet (E)

1 male on the little bamboo forest at Amazonia Lodge on Nov 25th

Eubucco tucinkae

Versicolored Barbet

Seen twice around Cock of the Rock Lodge

Eubucco versicolor

***Emerald Toucanet (NE)**

Aulacorhynchus prasinus

Blue-banded Toucanet (NE)

3 seen around the upper cloud forest

Aulacorhynchus coeruleicinctis

Ivory-billed Aracari

Good views of several of them from the canopy tower at Manu Wildlife Center

Pteroglossus azarae

Chestnut-eared Aracari

The common Amazonian lowland Aracari – often in the clearing at Manu Wildlife Center

Pteroglossus castanotis

Curl-crested Aracari (NE)

Seen in two days around Manu Wildlife Center

Pteroglossus beauharnaesii

Grey-breasted Mountain-Toucan

Good studies of this much sought after Toucan near the Pillahuata camp on Nov 19th Note the IOC has standardized English common names and adopts the spelling “Grey”

Andigena hypoglauca

Golden-collared Toucanet

Seen at the Cocha Nueva trail on Dec 1th

Selenidera reinwardtii

Channel-billed Toucan

Cory (1919) and Meyer de Schauensee (1966, 1970) considered *R. culminatus* ("Yellow-ridged Toucan") and *R. citrolaemus* ("Citron-throated Toucan") as separate species from *Ramphastos vitellinus*. Haffer (1974) treated these as a subspecies of *R. vitellinus*, and this treatment, actually a partial return to the classification of Pinto (1937) and Peters (1948), has been followed by most subsequent authors (but not Sibley & Monroe 1990, Hilty 2003). Haffer identified broad hybrid zones between *vitellinus* and *culminatus* wherever they meet; see Short & Horne (2001) for additional information

Ramphastos culminatus

White-throated Toucan

Ramphastos tucanus

Haffer (1974) showed that *R. cvieri* ("Cuvier's Toucan") and *R. tucanus* form a broad hybrid zone in northern and eastern Amazonia, and, therefore, treated *cvieri* (with *inca*, also considered a separate species by Peters 1948) as a subspecies of *Ramphastos tucanus*; see also Short & Horne (2001); this treatment has been followed by most subsequent authors, but Sibley & Monroe (1990) continued to treat *cvieri* as a species, following earlier classifications (e.g., Cory 1919, Peters 1948, Meyer de Schauensee 1970).

Ocellated Piculet

Picumnus dorbygnianus

Excellent studies of a bird along the river at Machu Picchu

Rufous-breasted Piculet

Picumnus rufiventris

Seen on 3 occasions, once seen at Amazonia Lodge and twice at Manu Wildlife Center

Fine-barred Piculet (E)

Picumnus subtilis

This endemic is easy to find – 1 seen around Amazonia Lodge but just with Barbara and Irmgard

Yellow-tufted Woodpecker

Melanerpes cruentatus

Little Woodpecker

Veniliornis passerinus

2 seen along the road on the way down to Amazonia Lodge on Nov 24th and another one on the trail to the Macaw lick on Dec 28th

Red-stained Woodpecker

Venilornis affinis

Seen only by Roland on the Tapir trail at Manu Wildlife Center on Dec 2th

Golden-green Woodpecker

Piculus chrysochloros

One on Nov 29th along the creek side trail at Manu Wildlife Center

Golden-Olive Woodpecker

Piculus rubiginosus

Seen in a couple of times around Cock of the Rock Lodge

Crimson-mantled Woodpecker

Piculus rivolii atriceps

2 in the Cloud Forest around the camping site

Spot-breasted Woodpecker

Colaptes punctigula

2 of them seen on Nov 28th along the trail to the Macaw clay lick

Andean Flicker

Colaptes rupicola

One at Huancarani and several at Abra Malaga

***Scaly-breasted Woodpecker**

Celeus grammicus latifasciatus

Cream-colored Woodpecker

Celeus flavus

The cream of Woodpeckers – 'scope views from the canopy tower in response to playback

Lineated Woodpecker

Dryocopus lineatus

***Red-necked Woodpecker**

Campephilus rubricollis

Crimson-crested Woodpecker

Campephilus melanoleucos

A few of them seen, the first one seen below Cock of the Rock Lodge and the other ones at Amazonia Lodge and Manu Wildlife Center

- Plain-brown Woodcreeper** *Dendrocincla fuliginosa*
2 seen in two different days around Manu Wildlife Center
- Long-tailed Woodcreeper** *Deconychura longicauda pallida*
1 seen at Amazonia Lodge on Nov 26th
- Olivaceous Woodcreeper** *Sittasomus griseicapillus amazonus*
Seen on the trail to the Cocha Blanco on Nov 30th – this race will be elevated to species level in the future.
- Wedge-billed Woodcreeper** *Glyphorhynchus spirurus*
One of the commoner Amazonian Woodcreepers
- Long-billed Woodcreeper** *Nasica longirostris*
Nice view at Cocha Camungo, responded to playback on Nov 29th
- Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper** *Dendrexetastes rufigula*
Common at Amazonia Lodge and Manu Wildlife Center
- Amazonian Barred Woodcreeper** *Dendrocolaptes certhia*
Seen twice at Manu Wildlife Center on Nov 30th and Dec 1th
- Straight-billed Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus(orDendroplex)picus picus*
One good look outside of Puerto Maldonado by the Palmcreeper spot
- Ocellated Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus ocellatus*
1 seen at Amazonia Lodge on Nov 26th on up on the trail to the ridge
- Elegant Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus elegans*
Hear daily at Manu Wildlife Center and several seen; formerly conspecific with Spix's Woodcreeper. Zimmer (1934d), Pinto (1937), Ridgely & Tudor (1994), and Ridgely & Greenfield (2001) considered *Xiphorhynchus elegans* and *X. spixii* conspecific, but see Haffer (1997) for rationale for treating them as separate species, as in Peters (1951) and Meyer de Schauensee (1970). Aleixo (2002) also found molecular support for treating nominates *spixii* as a separate species from all other taxa in the group
- Buff-throated (Lafreneye's) Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus(guttatoides) guttatus*
Commonest Woodcreeper and one to learn well; Recently split from Buff throated Woodcreeper but some authorities consider the reason for splitting weak
- Olive-backed Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus triangularis*
Seen 3 birds in the Cloud Forest
- Montane Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus lacrymiger*
One seen on the way from the Esperanza camp to Cock of the Rock Lodge . *Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger* was formerly (e.g., Peters 1951, Meyer de Schauensee 1970, AOU 1983, 1998, Sibley & Monroe 1990) considered conspecific with Middle American *L. affinis* (Spot-crowned Woodcreeper), but recent treatments (e.g., Ridgely & Tudor 1994, Hilty 2003) usually follow Cory & Hellmayr (1925), Zimmer (1934c), and Phelps & Phelps (1950a) in treating them as separate species. Their vocalizations differ strongly, although a formal analysis has not been published; they constitute a superspecies

Lineated Woodcreeper Good looks from the Canopy Tower of Cocha Camungo at Manu Wildlife Center on Nov 29 th	Lepidocolaptes albolineatus
Red-billed Scythebill Fantastic views of one individual along the road below Quita Calzones	Campylorhamphus trochilirostris
Slender-billed Miner 1 seen on the Manu Road on the way to the camping site on Nov 18 th	Geositta tenuirostris
Bar-winged Cinclodes Common at Abra Malaga	Cinclodes fuscus rivularis
White-winged Cinclodes First one seen at Paucartambo from the bridge on the river, on Nov 18 th – much more restricted to water than the preceding species	Cinclodes atacamensis
Pale-legged Hornero	Furnarius leucopus tricolor
Tawny Tit-spinetail (NE) A virtual Polylepis endemic seen at Abra Malaga; Cute!	Leptasthenura yanacensis
White-browed Tit-spinetail (E) Peruvian endemic restricted to Polylepis groves in the Cordillera Vilcanota. We saw several birds at Abra Malaga. Good bird!	
Puna Thistletail (NE) 1 seen well in response to playback at Abra Malaga and another one bellow Acjanaco on the Manu road	Schizoeaca helleri
Azara's Spinetail	Synallaxis azarae urubambae
*Apurimac Spinetail (E)	Synallaxis courseni
Dark-breasted Spinetail Nice view outside of Puerto Maldonado, responded well to playback	Synallaxis albigularis
Cabanis' Spinetail (NE) Very good look of two individuals at Amazonia Lodge on Nov 25 th	Synallaxis cabanisi
Plain-crowned Spinetail Common at Amazonia Lodge	Synallaxis gujanensis
Ash-browed Spinetail Seen once in mixed flocks near Cock of the Rock Lodge on Nov 24 th	Cranioleuca curtata
Marcapata Spinetail (E) Very good looks around the Tunnels in the upper cloud forest on Nov 19 th and also at Abra Malaga in "Chusquea" bamboo forest on Dec 8 th . A highly localized endemic (Cuzco only).	Cranioleuca marcapatae marcapatae
Creamy-crested Spinetail (E) A Peruvian endemic; 1 at Abra Malaga and one at the traditional; stakeout above Paucartambo	Cranioleuca albicapilla albigula
Speckled Spinetail One nesting at Amazonia Lodge	Cranioleuca gutturata
Rusty-fronted Canastero (E) One briefly at Huacarpay Lakes and then another one at above Abancay on Dec 6 th	Asthenes ottonis
Pale-tailed Canastero (E) We got a wonderful look of this bird including pictures and tape on Dec 6 th at Abancay	Asthenes huancavelicae usheri
Streak-throated Canastero Seen at Abra Malaga on Dec 7 th	Asthenes humilis

Line-fronted Canastero (NE) Seen at Abra Malaga on Dec 6 th	Asthenes urubambensis
Streak-fronted Thornbird One seen well at Huacarpay lakes, nesting!	Pacellodomus striaticeps
Plain Softail Seen very well at the gardens of Amazonia Lodge on Nov 25 th	Thripophaga fusciceps dimorpha
Wren-like Rushbird At Huacarpay Lakes	Phleocryptus melanops
Pearled Treerunner Common in the higher Cloud forests	Margarornis squamiger
Streaked Tuftedcheek Seen in the Manu Cloud forest and Nov 20 th at Abra Malaga on Dec 8 th	Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii
Point-tailed Palmcreeper Good scope views finally after a little effort outside of Puerto Maldonado	Berlepschia rikeri
Chestnut-winged Hookbill Few of them in canopy mix flocks at Manu Wildlife Center	Ancistrops strigilatus
Striped Woodhaunter Good looks at Amazonia Lodge up along the ridge	Hyloctistes subulatus
Montane Foliage-gleaner Fairly common in the Cloud forest near Cock of the Rock Lodge	Anabacerthia striaticollis
Rufous-tailed Foliage-gleaner Well they all have rufous tails! Several in mixed canopy flocks at Manu Wildlife Center	Philydor ruficaudatus
Chestnut-winged Foliage-gleaner Great looks whit mix flogs at Manu Wildlife Center	Philydor erythropterus
Striped Treehunter Very good looks below Rocotal on Nov 25 th	Thripadectes holostictus
Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner 1 seen up on the ridge at Amazonia Lodge on Nov 26 th	Automolus ochrolaemus ochrolaemus
Olive-backed Foliage-gleaner A good site is the Creekside trail at Manu Wildlife Center on Nov 29 th	Automolus infuscatus
*Chestnut-crowned Foliage-gleaner	Automolus rufipileatus
Dusky-cheeked Foliage-gleaner Bamboo specialist seen on 2 occasions	Automolus dorsalis
Black-tailed Leaf Tosser Seen well at Manu Wildlife Center Dec 01 th	Sclerurus caudacutus
Rufous-tailed Xenops One seen at Manu Wildlife Center on Dec 2 th	Xenops milleri
Slender-billed Xenops Seen at Amazonia Lodge	Xenops tenuirostris
Plain Xenops Several at Manu Wildlife Center	Xenops minutes

Streaked Xenops Common at Machu Picchu, seen on Dec 10 th	Xenops rutilans
Fasciated Antshrike Seen on the Tapir trail, on Dec 3 th at Manu Wildlife Center	Cymbilaimus lineatus
Bamboo Antshrike (NE) Seen well at Amazonia Lodge on Nov 26 th	Cymbilaimus sanctaemariae
Great Antshrike Seen well on the trail to the Macaw lick on the way back from the lick	Taraba major
Barred Antshrike A pair seen outside of Puerto Maldonado on Dec 4 th	Thamnophilus doliatus
Chestnut-backed Antshrike Heard daily below Cock of the Rock Lodge and one seen well at the Lodge itself	Thamnophilus palliatus
Plain-winged Antshrike Common in the lowland	Thamnophilus schistaceus
Variable Antshrike 4 individuals at Machu Picchu	Thamnophilus caerulescens
Spot-winged Antshrike Common in the lowlands	Pygiptila stellaris
Dusky-throated Antshrike Quiet common in the Lowland with the understory mix flog	Thamnomanes ardesiacus ardesiacus
Bluish-slate Antshrike Understory flock leader and common – seen several days in the lowlands and its call leads you to mixed understory flocks	Thamnomanes schistogynus
Pygmy Antwren Common and seen in a couple of days in the lowlands	Myrmotherula brachyura brachyura
Amazonia Streaked Antwren A pair from at Cocha Camungo lake on Nov 29 th and another one seen only by Barbara by the creek near the Manu Wildlife Center platform	Myrmotherula surinamensis
Stripe-chested Antwren One of the commoner Myrmotherula in the foothills; seen at Cock of the Rock Lodge on Nov 21 th	Myrmotherula longicauda
Plain-throated Antwren Seen in three days around Manu Wildlife Center	Myrmotherula hauxwelli
White-eyed Antwren 2 in the Tierra Firme forest at Manu Wildlife Center; Birds in SE Peru do not show a white iris. A dead leaf cluster specialist	Myrmotherula leucophthalma
Ornate Antwren Yet another dead leaf cluster specialist one seen below Cock of the Rock Lodge in SE Peru gray backed forms	Myrmotherula ornata meridionalis
Rufous-tailed Antwren 1 seen up on the ridge at Amazonia Lodge on Dec 26 th	Myrmotherula erythrura
White-flanked Antwren Common in understory flocks. Willis (1984b), Ridgely & Tudor (1994), Hilty (2003), and Zimmer & Isler (2003) noted that vocal differences among several subspecies of <i>Myrmotherula axillaris</i> suggest that more than one species is involved.	Myrmotherula axillaris

Long-winged Antwren 2 seen at Manu Wildlife Center on Dec 1th	Myrmotherula longipennis garbei
Grey Antwren Common in the lowlands with mixed flocks	Myrmotherula menetriesii
Dot-winged Antwren Seen very well a pear from the road below Quita Calzones on Nov 24 th	Microrhopias quixensis
Striated Antbird One of the Bamboo specialists on the Cocha Nueva trail at Manu Wildlife Center on Dec 1th and another one seen just by Barbara on the Bamboo GRID at Manu Wildlife Center on Nov 30 th	Drymophila devillei
Chestnut-shouldered Antwren Seen briefly on the Tapir trail at Manu Wildlife Center on Dec 2th	Terenura humeralis
Grey Antbird Commonly heard but tricky to see this canopy vine tangle specialist; one seen well on the Tapir trail	Cercomacra cinerascens sclateri
Blackish Antbird Varzea bird - we called in a pair on the Bamboo forest of Amazonia Lodge on Dec 25 th	Cercomacra nigrescens
Black Antbird A pair seen well at Amazonia Lodge on the jip track on Nov 26 th	Cercomacra serva
Manu Antbird (NE) A pear seen in the Cocha Nueva trail at Manu Wildlife Center; Only described in 1990, the range just creeps into nw Bolivia and s. Amazonian Brazil	Cercomacra manu
White-backed Fire-eye 1 seen on the way down to Amazonia Lodge on Dec 24 th	Pyriglena leuconota marcapatensis
White-browed Antbird A common but very pretty lowland Antbird; seen twice around Manu Wildlife Center	Myrmoborus leucophrys
Black-faced Antbird 1 seen at Cocha Nueva trail on Nov 30 th	Myrmoborus myotherinus
Peruvian Warbling Antbird One thing for sure it does not warble! We saw both yellow flanked and rufous flanked birds. Both morphs occur in the same population and sound identical.	Hypocnemis peruviana
Yellow-breasted Warbling Antbird	Hypocnemis subflava
Band-tailed Antbird A pear seen at Cocha Camungo lake on Nov 29 th	Hypocnemoides maculicauda
Silvered Antbird One responded well to playback from the Catamaran on Cocha Blanco on Nov 30 th	Sclateria naevia
White-lined Antbird (NE) Another bamboo specialists; Range just creeps over the border into nw Bolivia. Seen at Amazonia Lodge and Manu Wildlife Center	Percnostola lophotes
*Brownish-headed Antbird (E)	Schistocichla brunneiceps
Chestnut-tailed Antbird Seen up along the ridge to the Canopy Tower at Amazonia Lodge on Nov 26 th	Myrmeciza hemimelaena
Plumbeous Antbird	Myrmeciza hyperythra

Seen well along the trail on the way back from the Macaw clay lick on Nov 28th and another one on the way back from Cocha Camungo on Nov 29th – a pretty bird indeed!

Goeldi's Antbird (NE)

Seen at Amazonia Lodge on Nov 25th. Likes Bamboo but is not restricted to it

Myrmeciza goeldii

Black-throated Antbird

Seen well at Amazonia Lodge

Myrmeciza atrothorax

White-throated Antbird

A male and female seen on ant swarms along the Collpa trail and trail to the MWC platform at Manu Wildlife Center; An obligate Army Ant follower and a real prize

Gymnopithys salvini

Spot-backed Antbird

Two seen on the Tapir trail on Dec 2th

Hylophylax naevia

Scale-backed Antbird

Two birds in Tierra Firme forest at Manu Wildlife Center on Dec 2th

Hylophylax poecilinota griseiventris

Black-spotted Bare-eye

Not to be missed. After several frustrating attempts we were treated to a good view on the trail to the MWC platform on Dec 3th of a pair and another one along the Tapir trail on Dec 2th

Phlegopsis nigromaculata

Rufous-capped Antthrush

Three seen at Manu Wildlife Center, very good looks

Formicarius colma colma/nigrifrons

Black-faced Antthrush

Heard daily in the lowlands with one being seen along the Cocha Nueva trail on Nov 1th

Formicarius analis

Striated Antthrush

1 seen well after a little effort along the Cocha Nueva trail on Dec 1th

Chamaeza nobilis

***Undulated Antpitta**

Grallaria squamigera

Stripe-headed Antpitta (NE)

Fantastic looks at a singing bird in a Polylepis bush in the Abra Malaga Polylepis on Dec 7th and another one above Abancay on Dec 6th

Grallaria andicola

***White-throated Antpitta**

Grallaria albigula

Red-and-white Antpitta (E)

A Peruvian endemic restricted to the Department of Cusco. Some effort needed to see this difficult bird but just one person saw it (Roland) 1 individual near Pillahuata in the Cloud Forest on Nov 20th.

Grallaria erythroleuca

***Rufous Antpitta (NE)**

Grallaria rufula occobambae

***Amazonian Antpitta**

Hylopezus berlepschi

***Thrush-like Antpitta**

Myrmothera campanisona

***Slaty Gnatcatcher (NE)**

Conopophaga ardesiaca

***Ash-throated Gnatcatcher**

Conopophaga peruviana

Rusty-belted Tapaculo

Once seen at Amazonia Lodge on Nov 25th and another one at Manu Wildlife Center on Nov 29th

Liosceles thoracicus

Trilling Tapaculo

1 seen near our camp at Pillahuata

Scytolopus parvirostris

White-crowned Tapaculo

Scytolopus atratus

1 seen around Rocotal on Nov 21th *Scytalopus atratus* (with *confusus* and *nigricans*) was formerly (e.g., Zimmer 1939x, Peters 1951, Meyer de Schauensee 1970) considered conspecific with *S. femoralis*; for treatment as a separate species from *S. femoralis* based on differences in voice, see Krabbe & Schulenberg (1997); it had previously been considered a separate species by Cory & Hellmayr (1924). Keep track of which subspecies you see – there are surely several species in this group based on vocal differences.

Puna Tapaculo (NE)

Scytalopus simonsi

One responded well at our feet in the Abra Malaga Polylepis

Ampay Tapaculo(E)

Scytlaopus sp.nov

***Diademed Tapaculo (NE)**

Scytalopus schulenbergi

Cinereous Mourner

Laniocerca hypopyra

1 seen around Manu Wildlife Center

Red-crested Cotinga

Ampelion rubrocristata

Good studies at Abra Malaga and at Pillahuata

Chesnut-crested Cotinga

Ampelion rufaxilla

Very good look of one of them above Rocotal on Nov 22th

Barred Fruiteater

Pipreola arcuata

Great looks at a male at point blank range near the tunnels above Pillahuata

Masked Fruiteater (E)

Pipreola pulchra

A much sought after Peruvian endemic. Stunning looks in response to playback above the bridge at Machu Picchu on Dec 9th

Screaming Piha

Lipaugus vociferans

Commonly heard at Manu Wildlife Center and one seen around the GRID

Purple-throated Cotinga

Porphyrolaema porphyrolaema

A resident pair from the Canopy Tower at Manu Wildlife Center

Plum-throated Cotinga

Cotinga maynana

1 bird seen well from the Canopy Tower at Cocha Camungo including 'scope view

Bare-necked Fruitcrow

Gymnoderus foetidus

Fairly common in foothill/lowland forest; seen at Manu Wildlife Center from the Canopy Tower

Purple-throated Fruitcrow

Querula purpurata

Very good looks from the Canopy Tower at cocha Camungo on Nov 29th

Amazonian Umbrellabird

Cephalopterus ornatus

Good looks below Cock of the Rock Lodge on Nov 24th and another one seen just by Sally from the Lodge at Cock of the Rock Lodge on Nov 21th

Andean Cock-of-the-Rock

Rupicola peruviana

Well what can we say – common but stunning especially at the lek at the lodge named after this bird; The lek at dawn is a very special experience.

Band-tailed Manakin

Pipra fasciicauda

Good looks at the leeks on the jeep track at Amazonia Lodge and the one on the GRID

Round-tailed Manakin (NE)

Pipra chloromeros

At Amazonia Lodge up on the canopy Tower on Nov 26th

***Blue-crowned Manakin**

Pipra coronata exquisita

***Blue-backed Manakin**

Chiroxiphia pareola regina

***Yungas Manakin**

Chiroxiphia boliviana

White-bearded Manakin

Manacus manacus

Wonderfull views on the Lek along the road between Patria and Pillcopata on Nov 24th; a lifer for Silverio

Fiery-capped Manakin

Machaeropterus pyrocephalus

Seen at Amazonia Lodge

Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin

Tyranneutes stolzmanni

Heard most days at Manu Wildlife Center and 1 seen after some searching

Wing-barred Piprites

Piprites chloris

1 seen at Quita Calzon on Nov 24th

Varzea Schiffornis

Schiffornis major

Seen on the trail to Cocha Blanco on Nov 30th



Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant - Ian Merrill

Streak-necked Flycatcher

Mionectes striaticollis

Ochre-bellied Flycatcher

Mionectes oleagineus

1 seen well at the Tapir lick on Dec 3th

Inca Flycatcher (E)

Leptopogon taczanowski

Seen well in the upper cloud forest; A scarce Peruvian endemic

Sepia-capped Flycatcher

Leptopogon amaurocephalus

Common in the Lowland whit understory mix-flog

Slaty-capped Flycatcher

Leptopogon superciliaris

Seen well below Cock of the Rock Lodge

White-bellied Tody-Tyrant

Hemitriccus griseipectus

Heard most days at Manu Wildlife Center and one seen around the GRID on Nov 28th

Black-throated Tody-Tyrant

Hemmitriccus granadensis

After some effort seen near Pillahuata in the Cloud Forest bellow our camping site on Nov 20th

Common Tody-Flycatcher

Todirostrum cinereum

Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher	Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum neglectum
Black-backed Tody-Flycatcher (E) Below the 1000 meter bridge on Nov 24 th	Todirostrum pulchellum
Ringed Antpipit Two sightings of this strange ground dwelling Flycatcher at Amazonia Lodge and Manu Wildlife Center	Corythopis torquata
Sclater's Tyrannulet (NE) Several looks at this tricky species at Machu Picchu	Phyllomyias sclateri
Plumbeous - crowned Tyrannulet 2 individuals at Machu Picchu	Phyllomyias plumbeiceps
Ashy-headed Tyrannulet 2 at Machu Picchu	Phyllomyias cinereiceps
Bolivian Tyrannulet Good looks at one perched atop a canopy leaf along the Manu road	Zimmerius bolivianus
White-lored Tyrannulet Very good look at Amazonia Lodge on Nov 25 th	Ornithion inerme
Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet Seen twice at Amazonia Lodge and at Manu Wildlife Center	Tyrannulus elatus
Forest Elaenia Seen on the trail coming back from the Macaw lick on Nov 28 th	Myiopagis gaimardii
White-crested Elaenia A couple near Pillahuata (Sierran commoner here but with different call)	Elaenia albiceps urabambensis
Mottle-backed Elaenia	Elaenia gigas
Highland Elaenia At Machu-picchu	Elaenia obscura
Sierran Elaenia Common at Pillahuata	Elaenia pallatangae
White-throated Tyrannulet A sprightly Tyrannulet seen on several days in the higher Manu and Abra Malaga Cloud forest	Mecocerculus leucophrys
White-banded Tyrannulet 2 below the pass above Pillahuata camp site at 3100m. A tidy-looking tyrannulet	Mecocerculus stictopterus
Torrent Tyrannulet Always by rushing streams the first one seen at Paucartambo from the bridge on the Manu road and then several of them along the Urubamba River on the way and around Aguas Calientes Town	Serpophaga cinerea
Unstreaked Tyt-tyrant (E) 1 seen at Abra Malaga on Dec 7 th ; a Peruvian Endemic	Uromyias agraphia
Ash-breasted Tit-Tyrant (NE) A near endemic found outside Peru in only one locality in Bolivia; Several of them seen in the Abra Malaga Polylepis	Anairetes alpinus
Tufted Tit-Tyrant 1 in the Manu Cloud forest and another one above Abancay and one more at Abra Malaga	Anairetes parulus
Many-colored Rush-Tyrant A few at Huacarpay Lakes - always a treat!	Tachuris rubrigastra

Marble-faced Bristle-Tyrant A common mixed flock species near Cock of the Rock Lodge	Phylloscartes ophthalmicus
Cinnamon-faced Tyrannulet (NE) A total of 3 of this recently described species below Cock of the Rock Lodge, 1 on Nov 21th and 2 on Nov 24th Juts sneaks into Bolivia.	Phylloscartes parkeri
Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant Quite common around Cock of the Rock Lodge	Lophotriccus pileatus
*Dusky-tailed Flatbill	Ramphotrigon fuscicauda
Rufous-tailed Flatbill 1 along the Creek side trail at Manu Wildlife Center on Dec 2th	Ramphotrigon ruficaudatus
Olivaceous Flatbill Seen at Amazonia Lodge on Nov 25th	Rhynchocyclus olivaceus
Gray-crowned Flycatcher The IOC calls this genus "Flatbill" which I find outrageous as we already have a genus of Flycatchers called Flatbills (<i>Rhynchocyclus</i>). Birds of Peru returns to the non-committal "Flycatcher" for this genus as does Restall 2007	Tolmomyias poliocephalus.
White-crested Spadebill Seen around the GRID at Manu Wildlife Center on Nov 28th	Platyrinchus platyrhynchos
Ornate Flycatcher Two at the 1000 meter bridge; Ornate is a good name – it is indeed!	Myiobrycon ornatus phoenicurus
Handsome Flycatcher Great looks at this scarce species bellow Pillahuata with a mixed flock	Myiophobus ochraceifrons
Cinnamon Flycatcher Common in the Cloud Forest	Pyrrhomyias cinnamomea
Cliff Flycatcher Seen above Abancay on Dec 6th	Hirundinea ferruginea
*Euler's Flycatcher	Lathrotricus euleri
Olive Flycatcher 1 seen above Rocotal on Nov 22th	Mitreffanes olivaceus
Olive-sided Flycatcher One near Cock of the Rock Lodge	Contopus cooperi
Smoke-colored Pewee	Contopus fumigatus
Western Wood-Pewee A few near Cock of the Rock Lodge	Contopus sordidulus
Alder Flycatcher 1 individual just before getting to Pillcopata town after we had lunch	Empidonax alnorum
Black Phoebe Fairly common on rushing streams at Machu Picchu and along the road to Manu; This is the southern race Sayornis nigricans latirostris. The change from the darker-winged nominate n. nigricans to the white-winged latirostris is a north-south cline, with larger amounts of white gradually appearing further south.	Sayornis nigricans latirostris
Crowned (Peruvian) Chat-Tyrant	Silvicultrix spodionota

One at Canchaillo, Abra Malaga; Biochemical shows this species to be distinct from Crowned Chat-tyrant of which it was deemed to be conspecific

Marron-chested Chat-Tyrant

Good looks near a rushing stream below Pillahuata. As with the previous species, again biochemical work done at Copenhagen University by Jon Fjeldsa indicates this is a separate species from Slaty-backed Chat-tyrant – *O. cinnamomeiventris* to the north of the Maranon valley

Ochthoeca thoracica

Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant

Ochthoeca rufipectoralis rufipectoralis

Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant

Ochthoeca fumicolor berlepschi

White-browed Chat-Tyrant

2 at Huacarpay Lakes and 1 more at Huancarani and another one above Abancay

Ochthoeca leucophrys

Drab Water-Tyrant

Not at all Drab! It's pretty!

Ochthornis littoralis

Red-rumped Bush-tyrant

A stunning Flycatcher; One in the Polylepis at Abra Malaga on Dec 7th

Cnemarchus erythropygius

Rufous-webbed Tyrant

1 seen on the Manu road on Nov 18th

Polioxolmus rufipennis

Little Ground-Tyrant

Muscisaxicola fluviatilis

Rufous-naped Ground-Tyrant

At Huacarpay and Abra Malaga

Muscisaxicola rufivertex occipitalis

Puna Ground-Tyrant

At Abra Malaga

Muscisaxicola juninensis

Taczanowski Ground-Tyrant

1 seen well at Abra Malaga

Muscisaxicola alpina

Andean Negrito

4 at Huacarpay Lakes. *Lessonia oreas* was formerly (e.g., Cory & Hellmayr 1927, Meyer de Schauensee 1970) considered conspecific with *L. rufa* (with composite species known as "Rufous-backed Negrito"), but see Traylor (1977) for recognition of the two as separate species, as suggested by Meyer de Schauensee (1966); they form a superspecies (Sibley & Monroe 1990).

Lessonia oreas

White-winged Black-Tyrant

2 at Huacarpay Lake and another near Paucartambo and in the Manu Cloud Forest and one more above Abancay; Not easy to find in Peru

Knipolegus atterimus

Long-tailed Tyrant

Colonia colonus

Grayish Mourner

One on our last day at Manu Wildlife Center

Rhytipterna simplex

Pale-edged Flycatcher

1 of this migrant bird seen at Machu-picchu around "Mandor"

Myiarchus cephalotes

Short-crested Flycatcher

The commonness *Myiarchus* in the Lowland

Myiarchus ferrox

Tropical Kingbird

Tyrannus melancholicus

Eastern Kingbird

Many migrant flocks

Tyrannus tyrannus

Variegated Flycatcher

Empidonomus varius

Sulphury Flycatcher 4 seen outside of Puerto Maldonado on Dec 5 th	Tyrannopsis sulphurea
Lemon-browed Flycatcher Several sightings around Cock of the Rock Lodge	Conopias cinchoneti
Golden-crowned Flycatcher Fairly common above and below Cock of the Rock Lodge	Myiodynastes chrysocephalus chrysocephalus
Streaked Flycatcher	Myiodynastes maculatus
Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher Several sightings of this northern migrant	Myiodynastes luteiventris
Rusty-margined Flycatcher At least 6 on the last morning at Puerto Maldonado and restricted to this area in Peru	Myiozetetes cayanensis
Social Flycatcher	Myiozetetes similis
Gray-capped Flycatcher	Myiozetetes granadensis
Dusky-chested Flycatcher Seen from the MWC platform on Dec 3 th	Myiozetetes luteiventris
*Piratic Flycatcher	Legatus leucophaeus
Lesser Kiskadee Fairly common alongside Ox-bow lakes	Philohydor lictor
Great Kiskadee	Pitangus sulphuratus
Barred Becard 2 sightings in the upper Manu Cloud Forest and 1 more at Machu-picchu	Pachyramphus versicolor
White-winged Becard 1 seen at Amazonia Lodge	Pachyramphus polychopterus
Black-tailed Tityra	Tityra cayana
Masked Tityra	Tityra semifasciata
White-collared Jay (NE) Seen well in two consecutive days in the upper cloud forest	Cyanolyca viridicyana
Purplish Jay Fairly common in the lowlands from Amazonia Lodge to Manu Wildlife Center; at the northern edge of its range here	Cyanocorax cyanomelas
Violaceous Jay Fairly common in the lowlands	Cyanocorax violaceus
*Green (Inca) Jay	Cyanocorax yncas yncas
Red-eyed (Chivi) Vireo A few at Machu Picchu where it breeds and also above Abancay; This non-red eyed resident form is considered by some authorities to be a distinct species from the red eyed North American migrants – Chivi Vireo. Some classifications (e.g., Pinto 1944) have considered the South American <i>chivi</i> group as a separate species ("Chivi Vireo") from <i>V. olivaceus</i> , or as conspecific with <i>V. flavoviridis</i> (Hamilton 1962), but see Hellmayr (1935), Zimmer (1941d), Eisenmann 1962a, Johnson & Zink (1985), and Ridgely & Tudor (1989). Ridgely & Greenfield (2001) suggested, however, that more than one species may be involved within the South American <i>chivi</i> group.	Vireo (chivi) olivaceus

Brown-capped Vireo Several, both at Machu Picchu and in the Manu Cloud Forest	Vireo leucophrys
*Dusky-capped Greenlet	Hylophilus hypoxanthus
Tawny-crowned Greenlet 1 seen well at Amazonia Lodge up along the ridge on Nov 26 th	Hylophilus ochraceiceps
White-capped Dipper Few seen from the train to and from Machu Picchu and great looks near Aguas Calientes and also some of them on the streams along the Manu road	Cinclus leucocephalus
Andean Solitaire Frequently heard both at Machu Picchu and in the Manu Cloud Forest, a couple seen; Always a treat	Myadestes ralloides ralloides
White-eared Solitaire Seen on our walk down from the ruins and only heard in the Manu road	Entomodestes leucotis
Swainson's Thrush Several mostly in the Cloud Forest	Catharus ustulatus
Chiguanco Thrush	Turdus chiguanco chiguanco
Great Thrush	Turdus fuscater ockenderi
Glossy-black Thrush 2 at Machu-Picchu and only heard in the Manu Cloud Forest. Sneaky bird!	Turdus serranus
Black-billed Thrush	Turdus ignobilis
Hauxwell's Thrush Seen at Cock of the Rock Lodge on Nov 23 th	Turdus hauxwelli
White-necked Thrush Seen around Manu Wildlife Center	Turdus albicollis
Thrush-like Wren Commonly heard but we only stopped to call in two on the Cocha Nueva trail on Dec 1 th	Campylorhynchus turdinus
Fulvous Wren (NE) Good looks just above Rocotal – likes Chusquea bamboo.	Cinnycerthia fulva
Inca Wren (E) A pair seen extremely well just below the Machupicchu Sanctuary Lodge on Dec 9 th – where else to see an Inca Wren! Also seen at Abra Malaga on Dec 8 th ; only described to science in the late 60's	Thryothorus eisenmanni
Moustached Wren The common lowland noisy wren – likes bamboo – two seen whilst looking for rarer bamboo specialists.	Thryothorus genibarbis
House Wren	Troglodytes aedon
Mountain Wren	Troglodytes solstitialis
Gray-breasted Wood-Wren	Henicorhina leucophrys
*Southern Nightingale-Wren	Microcerculus marginatus
*Chestnut-breasted Wren	Cyphorhinus thoracicus
Black-capped Donacobius Common on the ox-bow lakes and marshes of the lowlands.	Donacobius atricapillus

Tawny-faced (Half - collared) Gnatwren 1 seen really well up on the ridge of Amazonia Lodge on Nov 26 th	Microbates cinereiventris
White-winged Swallow	Tachycineta albiventer
Brown-chested Martin	Phaeoprogne tapera
Brown-bellied Swallow In the highlands	Notiochelidon murina
Blue-and-white Swallow	Notiochelidon cyanoleuca
Pale-footed Swallow Seen at (Canchaillo) Abra Malaga	Notiochelidon flavipes
White-banded Swallow	Atticora fasciata
Southern Rough-winged Swallow	Stelgidopteryx ruficollis
Barn Swallow	Hirundo rustica
House Sparrow Seen in Puerto Maldonado on Dec 4 th	Passer domesticus
Thick-billed Siskin 1 seen well at Abra Malaga on Dec 7 th	Carduelis crassirostris
Hooded Siskin	Carduelis magellanica urubambensis
Olivaceous Siskin Seen at Amazonia Lodge	Carduelis olivacea
Black Siskin Seen well at Abra Malaga	Carduelis atrata
Tropical Parula Seen once at Cock of the Rock Lodge and another one at Machu-picchu	Parula pitiayumi
Blackburnian Warbler Seen in two consecutive days in the upper cloud forest	Dendroica fusca
Slate-throated Whitestart	Myioborus miniatus
Spectacled Whitestart	Myioborus melanocephalus
Two-banded Warbler Common just around Cock of the Rock Lodge	Basileuterus bivittatus
Golden-bellied Warbler (E) Formerly considered a super species with B. c. chlorophrys; now considered a Peruvian endemic; seen below Quita Calzones and also up on the ridge at Amazonia Lodge on Nov 26 th	Basileuterus chrysogaster
Pale-legged Warbler Several at Machu Picchu	Basileuterus signatus signatus
Citrine Warbler Fairly common near Pillahuata	Basileuterus luteoviridis striaticeps
Russet-crowned Warbler Several seen in the Manu Cloud Forest and also at Machu-picchu	Basileuterus coronatus

Three-striped Warbler Common in the Manu Cloud Forest	Basileuterus tristriatus
Buff-rumped Warbler Seen at Amazonia Lodge on Nov 25 th	Phaeothlypus fulvicauda
Rufous-collared Sparrow	Zonotrichia capensis
Yellow-browed Sparrow Common in open areas in the lowlands	Ammodramus aurifrons
Grassland Sparrow Several seen well outside of Puerto Maldonado on Dec 5 th where this species just sneaks into Peru	Ammodramus humeralis
Pectoral Sparrow One up on the ridge at Amazonia Lodge on Nov 26 th	Arremon taciturnus
Apurimac Brush-Finch (E) Good looks above Abancay on Dec 6 th	Atalptes forbesi
Black-faced Brush-Finch (NE) Quite common around Pillahuata; The Atlapetes genus has been completely revamped based on biochemical data and work done at Copenhagen Field Museum. Formerly considered part of Rufous-naped Brush-Finch <i>A. rufinucha</i> .	Atalptes melanolaemus
Cuzco Brush-Finch (E) 1 seen well at Abra Malaga on Dec 8 th	Atalptes canigens
Chestnut-capped Brush-Finch 2 seen at Machu Picchu – a subtly pretty bird, the last one seen extremely well including pictures	Atlapetes torquatus
Red-capped Cardinal Common in the lowlands	Paroaria gularis
Bananaquit Rare in Manu – a few seen in the lower Cloud Forest	Coereba flaveola
Cinereous Conebill	Conirostrum cinereum cinereum
White-browed Conebill (NE) A super bird; Common at tree line at Abra Malaga	Conirostrum ferrugineiventre
Blue-backed Conebill 1 seen bellow Acjanaco (the pass) on Nov 19 th	Conirostrum sitticolor
Capped Conebill Common at Machu Picchu and a few near Cock of the Rock Lodge	Conirostrum albifrons
Giant Conebill Fantastic view of 3 individuals at Abra Malaga on Dec 7 th	Oreomanes fraseri
Red-billed Pied-Tanager Fantastic view from the MCW platform on Dec 2 th ; unbelievable! But this is another lifer for Silverio	Conothraupis speculigera
Magpie Tanager	Cissopis leveriana
Grass-green Tanager Stunning! 2 in total in the Cloud Forest	Chlorornis riefferii
Common Bush-Tanager Common between Pillahuata and Cock of the Rock Lodge and also at Machu-picchu	Chlorospingus ophthalmicus cinereocephalus

Yellow-throated Bush-Tanager

Above and below Cock of the Rock Lodge

Chlorospingus flavigularis flavigularis**Black-capped (White-browed) Hemispingus (E) Hemispingus (auricularis) atripileus**

A few in flocks below our camping site. If split would be a Peruvian Endemic. *Hemispingus calophrys* was formerly (e.g., Hellmayr 1936, Meyer de Schauensee 1970, Storer 1970a) considered a subspecies of *H. atropileus*, but Weske & Terborgh (1974) provided rationale for treating southern *calophrys* as a species separate from *H. atropileus*; this treatment has been followed by most recent authors (e.g., Ridgely & Tudor 1989, Sibley & Monroe 1990), but not by Isler & Isler (1987). The subspecies *auricularis* is at least as distinct genetically and morphologically, and should presumably given equal taxonomic rank (García-Moreno et al. 2001), whether species or subspecies. **Proposal needed.** Taxa ranked as species in this group form a superspecies (Sibley & Monroe 1990).

Parodi's Hemispingus (E)

Repeated views of at least 8 birds in a mixed species flock at Abra Malaga, the only place you can realistically see this rare endemic. Named after Jose Parodi Vargas – a Peruvian landowner.

Hemispingus parodi**Superciliaried Hemispingus**

Fairly common at Pillahuata

Hemispingus superciliaris**Oleaginous Hemispingus**

Good looks at Machu Picchu

Hemispingus frontalis**Black-eared Hemispingus**

Several above and below Cock of the Rock Lodge; The berlepschi race is quite different and may deserve full species status.

Hemispingus melanotis berlepschi**Three-striped Hemispingus**

At least 20 at Abra Malaga. **6 species of Hemispingus on one trip – wow!** I wonder what a full Spingus is.

Hemispingus trifasciatus**Rust-and-Yellow Tanager**

Seen daily at Machu Picchu and the Pillahuata area

Thlypopsis ruficeps**Guira Tanager**

Good looks from the Canopy Tower at Cocha Camungo on Nov 29th

Hemithraupis guira**Yellow-backed Tanager**

Seen whit canopy mix-flog on the Tapir trail on Dec 2th

Hemithraupis flavicollis**Carmioli's Tanager**

At Amazonia Lodge on Nov 26th

Chlorothraupis carmioli**White-winged Shrike-Tanager**

Canopy flock leader – a voice to remember for locating these flocks

Lanio versicolor**Slaty Tanager (NE)**

Fairy regular in flocks at Machu Picchu and the Cock of the Rock Lodge area

Creurgops dentata**Flame-crested Tanager**

At Manu Wildlife Center whit canopy mix-flog on Dec 2th

Tachyphonus cristatus**Yellow-crested Tanager (NE)**

Below the 1000 meter bridge on Nov 24th

Tachyphonus rufiventer**White-shouldered Tanager**

Seen twice around Manu Wildlife Center; A widespread and common species

Tachyphonus luctuosus**Red-crowned Ant-Tanager**

A few in the understory at Manu Wildlife Center

Habia rubica peruviana

Highland Hepatic Tanager Seen at Cock of the Rock Lodge and at Machu-picchu	<i>Piranga lutea</i>
Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>
Scarlet Tanager A northern winter visitor	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>
Masked Crimson Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus nigrogularis</i>
Silver-beaked Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus carbo</i>
Blue-Gray Tanager Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i> <i>Thraupis palmarum</i>
Blue-capped Tanager Common around our camping site	<i>Thraupis cyanocephala</i>
Blue-and-yellow Tanager Unlike most Peruvian Tanagers likes arid and semi arid areas; at drier areas of Abra Malaga and Machu-picchu	<i>Thraupis bonariensis</i>
Hooded Mountain-Tanager Quite a few on 2 days around the Pillahuata camp; the display is pretty acrobatic for such a large Tanager.	<i>Buthraupis montana</i>
Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager Fairly common around Pillahuata and Abra Malaga – common but spectacular	<i>Anisognathus igniventris igniventris</i>
Golden-collared Tanager (NE) Seen in the upper Manu cloud forest	<i>Iridosornis jelskii</i>
Fawn-breasted Tanager Widely distributed but scarce; the color of its underparts defies definition. We were treated to several looks of this handsome bird.	<i>Pipraeidea melanonota</i>
Thick-billed Euphonia Only at Machu Picchu where it occurs at a surprising 2000 meters altitude	<i>Euphonia laniirostris</i>
Golden-bellied Euphonia Seen around Manu Wildlife Center	<i>Euphonia chrysopasta</i>
Orange-bellied Euphonia The commonest Euphonia in Manu	<i>Euphonia xanthogaster brunneifrons</i>
Rufous-bellied Euphonia 1 seen at Quita Calzones and around Manu Wildlife Center	<i>Euphonia rufiventris</i>
Blue-naped Chlorophonia Fairly common around Cock of the Rock Lodge, 1 seen bellow Rocotal	<i>Chlorophonia cyanea</i>
Orange-eared Tanager Common in the Cloud Forest	<i>Chlorochrysa calliparaea</i>
Turquoise Tanager A lowland species seen from the Canopy Tower at MWC and Cocha Camungo	<i>Tangara mexicana</i>
Paradise Tanager What can you say! A pleasure to have such a pretty species so common	<i>Tangara chilensis</i>
Green-and-gold Tanager Another lowland Tanager present in most canopy flocks.	<i>Tangara schrankii</i>

Golden Tanager Phew! Showy – at the feeders at Cock of the Rock Lodge	Tangara arthus
Saffron-crowned Tanager Another Christmas Tree ornament. In most Cloud Forest mixed flocks.	Tangara xanthocephala lamprotis
Yellow-bellied Tanager 1 seen with the Canopy mix-flock along the Tapir trail on Dec 2th	Tangara xanthogastra
Spotted Tanager Replaces the former in the higher foothills; not uncommon around 1000 meters, seen around Cock of the Rock Lodge	Tangara punctata
Bay-headed Tanager	Tangara gyrola
Golden-naped Tanager Fantastic views on the Manu road and Machu-picchu	Tangara ruficervix fulcivervix
Blue-necked Tanager Another Christmas Tree bird - Common	Tangara cyanicollis
Masked Tanager 1 seen just by Barbara in the mix-flock along the Tapir trail on Dec 2th	Tangara nigrocincta
Beryl-spangled Tanager A few below Pillahauta and some more at Machu-picchu	Tangara nigroviridis
Blue-and-black Tanager Commoner than the former but often together	Tangara vassorii atrocaerulea
Silver-backed Tanager (NE) At Machu Picchu - seems to be a guaranteed site here	Tangara viridicollis viridicollis
Opal-rumped Tanager 1 in the scope from the canopy tower at Cocha Camungo	Tangara velia
Opal-crowned Tanager Rather commoner than the former seen around Manu Wildlife Center	Tangara callophrys
Black-faced Dacnis	Dacnis lineata
Yellow-bellied Dacnis	Dacnis flaviventer
Blue Dacnis	Dacnis cayana
Green Honeycreeper	Chlorophanes spiza
Purple Honeycreeper	Cyanerpes caeruleus
Tit-like Dacnis Several of this strange bird seen at tree line at Abra Malaga; feeds on aphids found exclusively on <i>Gnoxys</i> bushes	Xenodacnis parina
Swallow-Tanager	Tersina viridis
Peruvian Sierra-Finch (NE) Fairly common in open highland areas	Phrygilus punensis
Mourning Sierra-Finch At Huacarpay Lakes and Hunacarani	Phrygilus fruticeti

Plumbeous Sierra-Finch Common around the Polylepis at Abra Malaga	Phrygilus unicolor
Ash-breasted Sierra-Finch	Phrygilus plebejus
Band-tailed Sierra Finch Seen at Huacarpay Lakes	Phrygilus alaudinus
White-winged Diuca-Finch 2 at Abra Malaga	Diuca speculifera
Chestnut-breasted Mountain-Finch (E) Limited range endemic found only in the Departments of Cusco and Puno; 3 seen at the usual site near the village of Huancarani and also seen above Abancay	Poospiza caesar
Saffron Finch Seen in Puerto Maldonado 5 th	Sicalis flaveola
Greenish Yellow-Finch A few at Huacarpay Lakes and also on the way to Abancay	Sicalis olivascens
Blue-black Grassquit Seen around the agricultural areas of between Patria and Atalaya and also around Puerto Maldonado	Volatinia jacarina
Black-and-white Seedeater Seen at Amazonia Lodge in its basic plumage	Sporophila luctuosa
Double-collared Seedeater Quite a few around Puerto Maldonado	Sporophila caerulescens
Chestnut-bellied Seedeater Common in open areas in the lowlands	Sporophila castaneiventris
Black-billed Seed-Finch One seen well on Cocha Camungo Ox-bow Lake	Oryzoborus atrirostris
Chesnut-bellied Seed-Finch Seen at Amazonia lodge and around Puerto Maldonado	Oryzoborus angolensis
Band-tailed Seedeater	Catamenia analis analis
Plain-colored Seedeater A few at Huacarpay Lakes and at Abra Malaga	Catamenia inornata inornata
Dull-colored Grassquit A couple at Machu Picchu; a recent addition to the list	Tiaris obscura
Rusty Flower-piercer Seen at Abra Malaga and Machu-picchu	Diglossa sittoides
Moustached Flower-piercer (NE) Common near tree line at Abra Malaga and on the Manu Road	Diglossa mystacalis albilinear
Black-throated Flower-piercer	Diglossa brunneiventris
Masked Flower-piercer Common in the upper Cloud Forest	Diglossopsis cyanea
Golden-bellied Grosbeak Seen around Pillahuata on Nov 20 th	Pheucticus chrysogaster
Black-backed Grosbeak	Pheucticus aureoventris

Seen above Abancay and at Machu-picchu

Yellow-shouldered Grosbeak

1 seen from the canopy tower at MWC, on Dec 3th; Tudor and Ridgely list as 'rare to uncommon.'

Parkerthraustes humeralis

Buff-throated Saltator

Saltator maximus

Grayish Saltator

Saltator coerulescens

Golden-billed Saltator

Saltator aurantirostris albociliaris

Blue-black Grosbeak

1 seen at the Anthrush trail around Manu Wildlife Center on Dec 28th

Cyanocompsa cyanoides

Casqued Oropendola (NE)

Seen at Manu Wildlife Center Lodge

Psarocolius oseryi

Crested Oropendola

Psarocolius decumanus maculosus

Dusky-green Oropendola (NE)

Just sneaks into Bolivia, Replaces Russet-backed Oropendola in the Cloud Forest

Psarocolius atrovirens

Russet-backed Oropendola

Psarocolius angustifrons alfredi

Olive Oropendola

Several seen at Manu Wildlife Center

Psarocolius bifasciatus

Yellow-rumped Cacique

Cacicus cela

Southern Mountain Cacique

Seen around our camping site; this southern race deserves full species status and will be split from northern birds. The SACC says -The northern (*leucoramphus*) and southern (*chrysonotus*) groups of subspecies were treated as separate species by Blake (1968b), but most classifications have treated them as a single species (e.g., Hellmayr 1937, Meyer de Schauensee 1966, 1970, Ridgely & Tudor 1989, Fjeldså & Krabbe 1990; and usually as *Cacicus leucoramphus*, an error, because *chrysonotus* has priority) because specimens near the contact zone show some signs of gene flow (Hellmayr 1937, Bond 1953). However, see Jaramillo & Burke (1999) for possible reasons for ranking them as species; This was followed by Ridgely & Greenfield (2001) and Hilty (2003) but not Restall (2007)

Cacicus chrysonotus

Epaulet Oriole

Quiet common at Amazonia Lodge and Manu Wildlife Center

Icterus cayanensis

Orange-backed Troupial

Nice view from the canopy tower at Cocha Camungo

Icterus croconotus

Yellow-winged Blackbird

Common at Huacarpay

Agelaius thilius

Red-breasted Blackbird

Very good look outside of Puerto Maldonado on Dec 4th and 5th

Sturnella militaris

Giant Cowbird

Common in the lowlands

Molothrus oryzivorus

Bobolink

Few of them seen bellow Cock of the Rock Lodge on Nov 23th

Dolichonyx oryzivorus

A Grand Total of 665 species of which 46 were heard only, 20 were endemics and 35 near-endemics.

The Mammal List

Brown-throated three-toed Sloth

1 seen with its baby at Cocha Camungo on Nov 29th

Bradypus variegatus

Brown-mantled Tamarin

Several sightings of this hyperactive marmoset

Saguinus fuscicollis

Brown Titi Monkey

Seen at Amazonia Lodge

Callicebus moloch

Black-capped Squirrel Monkey

Several troops

Saimiri boliviensis

Tufted Capuchin Monkey

Several troops - comes to the feeders at Cock of the Rock Lodge

Cebus apella

White-fronted Capuchin

Seen around Manu Wildlife Center Lodge

Cebus albifrons

Bolivian Red Howler Monkey

Several family groups lunging in trees digesting leaves; the howling one of the characteristic dawn sounds of the Amazon

Alouatta seniculus

Grey Woolly Monkey

Seen once above Rocotal and again on the way down to Amazonia Lodge

Lagothrix lagothricha

Peruvian Spider Monkey

Several sightings around Manu Wildlife Center

Ateles paniscus

Andean Coati

1 sightings of this little known mammal - one individual at Machu Picchu

Nasuella olivacea

Andean Mountain Cat

Briefly but nice view of this amazing cat above Abancay on Dec 6th

Leopardus jacobitus or L. jacobita

Brazilian Tapir

Amazing views of 4 individual at the Tapir clay lick on Dec 2th

Tapirus terrestris

South American Red-brocket Deer

Mazama Americana

Southern/Northern Amazon Red Squirrel

Daily in the lowlands

Sciurus spadaceus/igniventris

Sanborn's Squirrel

2 at Cock of the Rock Lodge

Sciurus sanborni

Capybara

2 seen around Manu Wildlife Center

Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris

Brown Agouti

Several in the lowlands - noisy when flushed!

Dasyprocta variegata

Mountain Viscacha

Lagidium peruanum

Brazilian Rabbit

Seen at Amazonia Lodge on Nov 25th

Sylvilagus brasiliensis

The Reptile List

Black Caiman

1 seen on the Cocha Blanco Ox-bow lakes

White Caiman

Dwarf Caiman

Seen well at the Tapir lick at night on Dec 2th

Side-necked (Amazonian River-) Turtle

Common on sunny logs along the rivers and lakes

Whip Snake

Water Snake

Coral Snake

Tegu Lizard

White lined Sac-winged Bat

Long-nosed Bat

Melanosuchus niger

Caiman crocodilus

Paleosuchus palepebrosus

Podocnemis unifilis

Demansia sp

Micrurus sp

Tupinambis sp