



# MANU EXPEDITIONS



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## A TRIP REPORT FOR A BIRDING TRIP TO THE MANU BIOSPHERE RESERVE, MACHU PICCHU AND THE PERUVIAN COAST

August 31<sup>th</sup> - September 17<sup>th</sup> 2007

**Trip Leader: Silverio Duri**

**With: Alvin Shaw, Susan Shaw, Robert Henry Harden, Catherine Valerie Harden, Penelope Ann Leeves, Christine Anne French, Adelheid Margarete Baisch, Valerie Anne Mavel Bamber, David James Frost, Majken Frost, Eileen Patricia Guy, Patricia June Evans, Diana Jane Bideleux, Roger Charles Stanford Tunn, John Esdaile Wyatt, John William Buckingham, Susan Buckingham.**

A complete and relaxed birding trip to Peru visiting places, based at several wonderful lodges strategically placed at varying altitudes in the Cloud Forest and Lowland Amazonian rainforest of the Manu Biosphere Reserve including the Peruvian coast (Pucusana), all had the option of participating or not in the morning and afternoon activities. It was a real experience to bird in these pristine forests full of large primates and other large mammals. Floating catamarans and canopy towers enabled us to get to birds that otherwise would be virtually inaccessible. In all we recorded a whopping 422 species! Macaw licks and Tapir Licks added to the adventure. A wonderful trip!



## SOME LOCALITIES WE BIRDED AT IN MANU

**Boca Manu Airport S12°17'05.3" W 070°53'12.0" (300 mts)**

**Manu Wildlife Center S 12 21 327 W070 42 384 (250 mts)**

**Blanquillo Macaw Lick S12°26'39.4" W070°42'15.3" (250 mts)**

**Cocha Camungo at Lake S12°25'46.6" W070°40'40.0" (250 mts)**

**Tapir Colpa MWC S 12 20 167 W 070 41 803 (250 mts)**

**Amazonia Lodge (500 mts)**

**Cock of the Rock Lodge: S 13 03 863 W 071 32 377 (1300 m.)**

## DAY BY DAY ACTIVITIES

**August 31:** Everyone arrives in Lima

**September 01:** A full day along the coast south of Lima to the Villa Marshes, playa San Pedro and the fishing village of Pucusana short boat trip and on the way back we visited "Pacahacamac ruins".

**September 02:** Lima to Lomas de Lachay and at the end Visit to Laguna "Paraiso".

**September 03:** Morning flight to Cusco and out to Hucarpay lakes with picnic lunch. Overnight in Cusco at Hotel "Casa Andina" private collection

**September 04:** Early morning to the Airport for an early morning flight to Manu for the first group and then 2 hours later the last group and then boat ride to Manu Wildlife Center.

**September 05:** Early morning to "Blanquillo" Macaw clay lick and in the afternoon to the Grid trails.

**September 06:** Morning to the "Cocha Camungo" ox-bow lake and the "Canpy tower" and in the afternoon to the "Tapir trail" and the "Creekside trail".

**September 07:** In the morning to the "Cocha Blanco" and in the afternoon to the "Tapir clay lick.

**September 08:** Late morning to the "Cocha Nueva" trail (Bamboo forest) and in the afternoon to the "MWC Platform".

**September 09:** Early boat ride from Manu Wildlife Center Lodge to Amazonia Lodge.

**September 10:** At Amazonia Lodge all morning the trail system of the lower part and in the afternoon to the "Canopy Tower" on the hill side up to 700 mts.

**September 11:** Early departure from Amazonia Lodge to "Cock of the Rock Lodge" birding along the way.

**September 12:** In the morning we birded just around the Lodge and in the afternoon up to the overlook for the Lyre-tailed Nightjar and another group went to the Cock of the Rock lek for pictures.

**September 13:** Cock of the Rock Lodge to the sacred Valley of the Incas, overnight at "Urubamba Boutique Lodge".

**September 14:** In the morning we visited "Ollantaytambo ruins" and in the afternoon to the "Pisaq ruins".

**September 15:** Urubamba Boutique Lodge to the "Machu-Picchu" inca ruins to visit the archaeological complex with lunch up at the Machu-Picchu Sanctuary Lodge In the afternoon we just went down to the Hotel, overnight at Machu-Picchu Pueblo Hotel.

**September 16:** Morning birding around the trail system of the Hotel and around the Humminbird feeders and after lunch at 3:30 train back to Cusco, overnight at Casa Andina Private Collection.

**September 17:** Mid-morning to the airport and departure to Lima and next day back home.

## THE BIRDLIST

\* = Heard Only

E = Endemic to Peru.

**NE** = near-endemic e.g. just sneaks into NW Bolivia, SW Brazil, SW Ecuador or N. Chile.

<b>Undulated Tinamou</b>	<b>Crypturellus undulatus</b>
1 seen at Cocha Nueva by the bamboo forest and another one at Amazonia Lodge	
<b>*Black-capped Tinamou</b>	<b>Crypturellus atrocapillus</b>
Commonly heard at Amazonia Lodge	
<b>Variiegated Tinamou</b>	<b>Crypturellus variegatus</b>
1 seen brifly by Christina on the Colpa Trail at MW Center	
<b>White-tufted Grebe</b>	<b>Rollandia rolland</b>
Seen at Huacarpay Lakes	
<b>Least Grebe</b>	<b>Tachybaptus dominicus</b>
3 of them seen on "Cocha Blanco" ox-bow lake at MWC	
<b>Great Grebe</b>	<b>Podiceps major</b>
Seen on the pools at Villa Marshes	
<b>Pied-billed Grebe</b>	<b>Podilymbus podiceps</b>
Villa Marshes	
<b>Peruvian Booby</b>	<b>Sula variegata</b>
Offshore at Pucusana	
<b>Neotropic Cormorant</b>	<b>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</b>
A lot of them seen in the Amazonian lowlands and on the coast	
<b>Guanay Cormorant</b>	<b>Phalacrocorax bougainvillii</b>
On the coast	
<b>Red-legged Cormorant</b>	<b>Phalacrocorax gaimardi</b>
On the coast	
<b>Anhinga</b>	<b>Anhinga anhinga</b>
A total of 5 seen around Manu Wildlife Center	
<b>Peruvian Pelican</b>	<b>Pelicanus thagus</b>
<b>Horned Screamer</b>	<b>Anhima cornuta</b>
Good studies of this impressive species mostly along the river	
<b>Andean Duck</b>	<b>Oxyura ferruginea</b>
Common at Huacarpay and also one more at Villa Marshes	
<b>Orinoco Goose</b>	<b>Neochen jubata</b>
Great looks along the river around MWC	
<b>Muscovy Duck</b>	<b>Cairina moschata</b>
Several sightings of this large Duck at Manu Wildlife Center	
<b>Torrent Duck</b>	<b>Merganetta armata turneri</b>
Very good look of 1 of them from our Hotel in the Sacred Valley and also several seen on the way to and back from Machu Picchu	
<b>Speckled Teal</b>	<b>Anas flavirostris</b>
Common at Huacarpay Lakes	
<b>Yellow-billed Pintail</b>	<b>Anas Georgica</b>
At Huacarpay lake	
<b>White-cheeked Pintail</b>	<b>Anas bahemensis</b>
1 seen at Villa Marshes very good looks	
<b>Puna Teal</b>	<b>Anas puna</b>
A lot of them at Huacarpay Lakes	
<b>Cinnamon Teal</b>	<b>Anas cyanoptera</b>
Also common at Huacarpay Lakes and at Pantanos de Villa	
<b>Snowy Egret</b>	<b>Egretta thula</b>
<b>Little Blue Heron</b>	<b>Egretta caerulea</b>
At Pantanos de Villa, Huacarpay lake and in the Amazonian Lowland	
<b>Capped Heron</b>	<b>Pilherodius pileatus</b>
Seen several days around MWC	
<b>White-necked (Cocoi) Heron</b>	<b>Ardea cocoi</b>
Common along the lowland rivers	
<b>Great Egret</b>	<b>Ardea albus</b>
Common along the lowland rivers	
<b>Cattle Egret</b>	<b>Bubulcus ibis</b>
<b>Striated Heron</b>	<b>Butorides striatus</b>
<b>Agami Heron</b>	<b>Agamia agami</b>

One juvenile along the Cocha Nueva ox-bow lake at MWC	
<b>Black-crowned Night-Heron</b>	<b>Nycticorax nycticorax</b>
At Pantanos de Villa good numbirds of them	
<b>Fasciated Tiger-Heron</b>	<b>Tigrisoma fasciatum</b>
A few on the fast-flowing sections of the Alto Madre de Dios between Amazonia Lodge and Boca Manu	
<b>Rufescent Tiger-Heron</b>	<b>Tigrisoma lineatum</b>
1 seen in the Manu Wildlife Center area	
<b>Puna Ibis</b>	<b>Plegadis ridgwayi</b>
Common at Huacarpay, and also at Villa Marshes	
<b>Wood Stork</b>	<b>Mycteria Americana</b>
Seen twice around MWC	
<b>Chilean Flamingo</b>	<b>Phoenicopterus chilensis</b>
Seen in the distance at Laguna Paraiso	
<b>Black Vulture</b>	<b>Coragyps atratus</b>
<b>Turkey Vulture</b>	<b>Cathartes aura</b>
<b>Greater Yellow-headed Vulture</b>	<b>Cathartes melambrotus</b>
<b>King Vulture</b>	<b>Sarcoramphus papa</b>
Several times seen in the Lowland	
<b>Osprey</b>	<b>Pandion haliaetus</b>
Common on the lowland rivers and ox-bow lakes	
<b>Gray-headed Kite</b>	<b>Leptodon cayanenses</b>
1 seen around the GRID and another along the river	
<b>Swallow-tailed Kite</b>	<b>Elanoides forficatus</b>
Common below 1000 meters	
<b>Snail Kite</b>	<b>Rostrhamus sociabilis</b>
On Cocha Camungo	
<b>Slender-billed Kite</b>	<b>Rostrhamushamatus</b>
Seen also at cocha Camungo	
<b>Plumbeous Kite</b>	<b>Ictinia plumbea</b>
Seen daily at altitudes below 1000 meters	
<b>Cinereous Harrier</b>	<b>Circus Cinereous</b>
One seen at Huacarpay Lakes	
<b>Crane Hawk</b>	<b>Geranospiza caerulescens</b>
One on September 08th along the Madre de Dios River around MWC	
<b>Slate-colored Hawk</b>	<b>Leucopternis schistacea</b>
1 along the river on the way down to MWC from Boca Manu airport	
<b>White Hawk</b>	<b>Leucopternis albicollis</b>
<b>Great Black-Hawk</b>	<b>Buteogallus urubitinga</b>
Very common on the river side in the Lowland	
<b>Bay-winged Hawk</b>	<b>Parabuteo unicinctus</b>
1 seen at Lomas de Lachay	
<b>Black-collared Hawk</b>	<b>Busarellus nigricollis</b>
A couple on the ox-bow lakes at manu Wildlife Center	
<b>Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle</b>	<b>Geranoaetus melanoleucus</b>
1 seen on the way to Machu-picchu	
<b>Roadside Hawk</b>	<b>Buteo magnirostris</b>
<b>Variable Hawk</b>	<b>Buteo polyosoma</b>
Seen twice one in Lomas de Lachay and another one on September 13th along the Manu road	
<b>Ornate Hawk-Eagle</b>	<b>Spizaetus ornatus</b>
1 at "Cocha Camungo" from the canopy tower and from the lake itself	
<b>Black Caracara</b>	<b>Daptrius ater</b>
<b>Red-throated Caracara</b>	<b>Ibycter americanus</b>
Seen only once around Amazonia Lodge	
<b>Mountain Caracara</b>	<b>Phalcoboenus megalopterus</b>
Common in the highlands	
<b>Laughing Falcon</b>	<b>Herpetotheres cachinnans</b>
Seen for three days in the Lowland	
<b>American Kestrel</b>	<b>Falco sparverius</b>
<b>Bat Falcon</b>	<b>Falco ruficularis</b>
Many at Manu Wildlife Center	
<b>Speckled Chachalaca</b>	<b>Ortalis guttata</b>

Common in the lowlands

**Andean Guan**

Seen once on September 12<sup>th</sup> in the cloud forest

**Spix's Guan**

Seen twice around Manu Wildlife Center

**Blue-throated Piping-Guan**

At Manu Wildlife Center

**Wattled Guan**

The bird of the trip (for Silverio) because it's one of the very difficult birds to spot, but quite easy to hear it specially at Amazonia Lodge, but we saw it a little below of Cock of the Rock Lodge, in fact John spotted it, Everybody saw it through the telescope!!.

**\*Razor-billed Curassow**

**Rufous-sided Crake**

1 seen at Cocha Blanco and another one in the grass at Blanquillo Macaw lick

**Gray-breasted Crake**

1 bird flushed from wet fields near Puerto Maldonado

**Gray-necked Wood-Rail**

One at Amazonia Lodhe and one at Manu Wildlife Center

**Plumbeous Rail**

Seen at Huacarpay Lakes and also at Villa Marshes

**Purple Gallinule**

1 well seen at Cocha Blanco ox-bow lake

**Common Moorhen**

**Andean Coot**

**Sungrebe**

Seen two them of this Finfoot all on ox-bow lakes

**Sunbittern**

1 seen well on the Madre de Dios River at Manu Wildlife Center

**Limpkin**

One seen at MWC on September 7<sup>th</sup>

**\*Pale-winged Trumpeter**

**Wattled Jacana**

**Whimbrel**

On the coast

**Greater Yellowlegs**

**Lesser Yellowlegs**

**Spotted Sandpiper**

**Ruddy Turnstone**

**Surfbird**

At Pucusana

**Western Sandpiper**

**Least Sandpiper**

**Baird's Sandpiper**

**Pectoral Sandpiper**

Seen twice along the Madre de Dios River

**Hudsonian Godwit**

**Wilson's Phalarope**

On the coast

**Red-necked Phalarope**

On the Coast

**Peruvian Thick-knee**

1 seen very well at Lomas de Lachay

**American Oystercatcher**

On the coast

**Blackish Oystercatcher**

At Pucusana

**Black-necked Stilt**

On the coast and also at Huacarpay Lakes and some more around the Sacred Valley

**Gray (Black-bellied) Plover**

**Killdeer**

**Collared Plover**

**Penelope montagnii**

**Penelope jacquacu**

**Pipile cumanensis**

**Aburria aburri**

**Mitu tuberosa**

**Laterallus melanophaius**

**Laterallus exilis**

**Aramides cajanea**

**Pardirallus sanguinolentus**

**Porphyrio martinicus**

**Gallinula chloropus**

**Fulica ardesiaca.**

**Heliornis fulica**

**Eurypyga helias meridionalis**

**Aramus guarauna**

**Psophia leucoptera**

**Jacana jacana**

**Numenius phaeopus hudsonicus**

**Tringa melanoleuca**

**Tringa flavipes**

**Tringa macularia**

**Arenaria interpres**

**Aphriza virgata**

**Calidris mauri**

**Calidris minutilla**

**Calidris bairdii**

**Calidris melanotos**

**Limosa haemastica**

**Steganopus tricolor**

**Phalaropus lobatus**

**Burhinus superciliaris**

**Haematopus palliatus**

**Haematopus ater**

**Himantopus mexicanus**

**Pluvialis squatarola**

**Charadrius vociferus**

**Charadrius collaris**

A few of this Amazonian River shorebird on the Madre de Dios River	
<b>Pied Lapwing</b>	<b>Vanellus cayanus</b>
Several sightings on the Madre de Dios River	
<b>Andean Lapwing</b>	<b>Vanellus resplendens</b>
Few of them at Huarcapay Lakes	
<b>Snowy Plover</b>	<b>Charadrius Alexandrinus</b>
<b>Belcher's Gull</b>	<b>Larus belcheri</b>
<b>Gray Gull</b>	<b>Larus modestus</b>
<b>Kelp Gull</b>	<b>Larus dominicanus</b>
<b>Gray-headed Gull</b>	<b>Larus cirrocephalus</b>
<b>Andean Gull</b>	<b>Larus serranus</b>
<b>Large-billed Tern</b>	<b>Phaetusa simplex</b>
Seen most days on the lowland rivers	
<b>South American Tern</b>	<b>Sterna hirundinacea</b>
<b>Amazonian (Yellow-billed)</b>	<b>Sterna superciliaris</b>
Daily on the lowland Amazonian rivers	
<b>Peruvian Tern</b>	<b>Sterna lorata</b>
On the coast	
<b>Inca Tern</b>	<b>Larosterna inca</b>
Many at Pucusana harbour. One of Peru's greatest birds	
<b>Black Skimmer</b>	<b>Rynchops niger</b>
<b>Spot-winged Pigeon</b>	<b>Patagoenas maculosa</b>
A small flock outside of the Urubamba Boutique Lodge	around the agricultural fields
<b>Pale-vented Pigeon</b>	<b>Patagoenas cayennensis</b>
Common in the lowlands	
<b>Eared Dove</b>	<b>Zenaida auriculata</b>
<b>Pacific Dove</b>	<b>Zenaida meloda</b>
<b>Croaking Ground-Dove (NE)</b>	<b>Columbina cruziana</b>
<b>Bare-faced Ground-Dove</b>	<b>Metriopelia ceciliae</b>
Few of them at Huacarpay Lakes	
<b>White-tipped Dove</b>	<b>Leptotila verreauxi decipiens</b>
One seen well at Machu Picchu around the cabin's of the Machu-picchu Puebla Hotel	
<b>Gray-fronted Dove</b>	<b>Leptotila rufaxilla</b>
Seen twice around MWC Lodge	
<b>Sapphire Quail-Dove</b>	<b>Geotrygon saphirina</b>
On the hill at Amazonia Lodge	
<b>White-throated Quail-Dove</b>	<b>Geotrygon frenata</b>
One seen around the trail of the Machu Picchu Puebla Hotel	
<b>Blue-and-Yellow Macaw</b>	<b>Ara ararauna</b>
Manu is Macaw paradise and these guys flying across the river at dusk in the late afternoon sun were a real treat.	
<b>Scarlet Macaw</b>	<b>Ara macao</b>
Less common than the next species but good studies of this species	
<b>Red-and-Green Macaw</b>	<b>Ara chloropterus</b>
Star performer at the Macaw Lick – could not be better.	
<b>Chestnut-fronted Macaw</b>	<b>Ara severa</b>
Common small Macaw of the lowlands	
<b>Red-bellied Macaw</b>	<b>Ara manilata</b>
Flying over the Blanquillo Macaw lick	
<b>Mitred Parakeet</b>	<b>Aratinga mitrata alticola</b>
<b>White-eyed Parakeet</b>	<b>Aratinga leucophthalmus</b>
Common in the lowlands below Cock of the Rock Lodge and around Amazonia Lodge	
<b>Dusky-headed Parakeet</b>	<b>Aratinga weddellii</b>
Many sightings in the Lowland	
<b>Rose-faced Parakeet</b>	<b>Pyrrhura roseifrons</b>
Seen around MWC. The Painted Parakeet complex has recently been split into several species and the Manu bird is now Rose-faced Parakeet.	
<b>Cobalt-winged Parakeet</b>	<b>Brotogeris cyanoptera cyanoptera</b>
Common and noisy in lowland forest	
<b>Tui Parakeet</b>	<b>Brotogeris sanctithomae</b>
Much less common than the former but seen twice in the Manu Wildlife Center area	

<b>White-bellied Parrot (NE)</b>	<b>Pionites leucogaster</b>
Heard commonly at Manu Wildlife Center and we saw a couple of them along the Tapir trail	
<b>Orange-cheeked Parrot</b>	<b>Pionopsitta barrabandi</b>
Another star performer at the Macaw Lick plus several flyby's from the Canopy Tower	
<b>Blue-headed Parrot</b>	<b>Pionus menstruus</b>
Hundreds at the Macaw Lick and a common lowland forest resident	
<b>Speckle-faced Parrot</b>	<b>Pionus tumultuosus tumultuosus</b>
<b>Yellow-crowned Parrot</b>	<b>Amazona ochrocephala</b>
Great 'scope studies at the Macaw lick	
<b>Scaly-naped Parrot</b>	<b>Amazona mercenaria</b>
A cloud forest Amazonas – big flocks near Pillahauta and Cock of the Rock Lodge	
<b>Mealy Parrot</b>	<b>Amazona farinosa</b>
Common in the lowlands and good 'scope looks at the Macaw Lick, Noisy birds	
<b>Squirrel Cuckoo</b>	<b>Piaya cayana</b>
<b>Little Cuckoo</b>	<b>Piaya minuta</b>
Seen well at Cocha Camungo ox-bow lake at Manu Wildlife Center	
<b>Hoatzin</b>	<b>Opisthocomus hoazin</b>
Punk chickens! Noisy and clumsy, always a pleasure to watch	
<b>Greater Ani</b>	<b>Crotophaga major</b>
Seen along the river side on the way to Amazonia Lodge from MWC	
<b>Groove-billed Ani</b>	<b>Crotophaga sulcirostris</b>
On the coast	
<b>Smooth-billed Ani</b>	<b>Crotophaga ani</b>
In the Amazon	
<b>Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl</b>	<b>Megascops watsonii</b>
Great look in response to playback at Amazonia Lodge including pictures	
<b>*Spectacled Owl</b>	<b>Pulsatrix perspicillata</b>
<b>Amazonian Pygmy-Owl</b>	<b>Glaucidium hardyi</b>
2 very good look at the Canopy Tower at Manu Wildlife Center	
<b>*Ferruginus Pygmy-Owl</b>	<b>Glaucidium brasilianum</b>
<b>Great Potoo</b>	<b>Nyctibius grandis</b>
1 seen from the overlook at Atalaya on the way to Cusco from Amazonia Lodge	
<b>Sand-colored Nighthawk</b>	<b>Chordeiles rupestris</b>
Great looks along the Madre de Dios River, roosts on sanbars and dead logs in the river, how does it handle the heat?	
<b>*Ocellated Poorwill</b>	<b>Nyctiphrynus ocellatus</b>
<b>*Silky-tailed Nightjar</b>	<b>Caprimulgus sericocaudatus</b>
<b>Ladder-tailed Nightjar</b>	<b>Hydropsalis climacocerca</b>
1 seen roosting along the edge of Cocha Blanco ox-bow lakes	
<b>Lyre-tailed Nightjar</b>	<b>Uropsalis lyra</b>
Seen at the mirador above Cock of the Rock Lodge on September 12 <sup>th</sup>	
<b>Chestnut-collared Swift</b>	<b>Streptoprocne rutilus</b>
Seen very well at Cock of the Rock Lodge	
<b>White-collared Swift</b>	<b>Streptoprocne zonaris</b>
<b>Gray-rumped Swift</b>	<b>Chaetura cinereiventris</b>
Seen one day around Amazonia Lodge	
<b>Short-tailed Swift</b>	<b>Chaetura brachyura</b>
Also seen around Amazonia Lodge	
<b>Fork-tailed Palm-Swift</b>	<b>Tachornis squamata</b>
Several sightings in the Lowland	
<b>Rufous-breasted Hermit</b>	<b>Glaucis hirsuta</b>
1 at the Manu Wildlife Center feeders	
<b>Green Hermit</b>	<b>Phaethornis guy</b>
At Machu-picchu	
<b>Great-billed Hermit</b>	<b>Phaethornis malaris</b>
<b>White-bearded Hermit</b>	<b>Phaethornis hispidus</b>
The common forest Hermit in the lowlands, seen well at the feeders at Manu Wildlife Center	
<b>Gray-breasted Sabrewing</b>	<b>Campylopterus largipennis</b>
Daily at the Amazonia Lodge feeders	
<b>White-necked Jacobin</b>	<b>Florisuga mellivora</b>
<b>Green Violet-ear</b>	<b>Colibri thalassinus</b>

<b>Sparkling Violet-ear</b>	<b>Colibri coruscans</b>
<b>Violet-headed Hummingbird</b>	<b>Klais guimeti</b>
<b>Rufous-crested Coquette</b>	<b>Lophornis delattrei</b>
Male seen daily at Amazonia Lodge, the speciality of this Lodge	
<b>Blue-tailed Emerald</b>	<b>Chlorostilbon mellisugus</b>
Common at the Butterfly bushes at Amazonia Lodge	
<b>Fork-tailed Woodnymph</b>	<b>Thalurania furcata</b>
<b>Golden-tailed Sapphire</b>	<b>Chrysuronia oenone</b>
Very common at Amazonia Lodge	
<b>Many-spotted Hummingbird</b>	<b>Taphrospilus hypostictus</b>
Great looks at the Cock of the Rock feeders	
<b>Green-and-White Hummingbird (E)</b>	<b>Amazilia viridicauda</b>
Peruvian endemic and a Machu Picchu speciality	
<b>Speckled Hummingbird</b>	<b>Adelomyia melanogenys</b>
<b>Gould's Jewelfront</b>	<b>Heliodoxa aurescens</b>
A fabnastic bird at the Butterfly Bushes at Amazonia Lodge	
<b>Fawn-breasted Brilliant</b>	<b>Heliodoxa rubinoides</b>
<b>Violet-fronted Brilliant</b>	<b>Heliodoxa leadbeateri</b>
<b>Giant Hummingbird</b>	<b>Patagona gigas</b>
1 at Huacarpay Lakes 'scoped - the worlds largest Hummingbird	
<b>Gould's Inca (NE)</b>	<b>Coeligena inca</b>
Great looks at Machu Picchu Pueblo Hotel	
<b>Chestnut-breasted Coronet</b>	<b>Boissonneaua matthewsii</b>
Very common at Machu Picchu Pueblo Hotel	
<b>Booted Racket-tail</b>	<b>Ocreatus underwoodii annae</b>
<b>Green-tailed Trainbearer</b>	<b>Lesbia nuna</b>
<b>Bearded Mountaineer (E)</b>	<b>Oreonympha nobilis</b>
3 seen in the Nicotania bushes around Hucarpay Lake, A most wanted bird.	
<b>Black-eared Fairy</b>	<b>Heliiothryx aurita</b>
1 performed well at the bushes at Manu Wildlife Center	
<b>Long-billed Starthroat</b>	<b>Heliomaster longirostris</b>
<b>White-bellied Woodstar</b>	<b>Acestrura mulsant</b>
<b>Oassis Humminbird</b>	<b>Rhodopis vesper</b>
<b>Crested Quetzal</b>	<b>Pharomachrus antisianus</b>
1 very good look below Cock of the Rock Lodge	
<b>Golden-headed Quetzal</b>	<b>Pharomachrus auriceps</b>
1 seen from the Cock of the Rock Platform	
<b>Black-tailed Trogon</b>	<b>Trogon melanurus</b>
<b>Collared Trogon</b>	<b>Trogon collaris</b>
<b>*Masked Trogon</b>	<b>Trogon personatus</b>
<b>Blue-crowned Trogon</b>	<b>Trogon curucui</b>
<b>Amazonian Violaceous Trogon</b>	<b>Trogon violaceus</b>
<b>Ringed Kingfisher</b>	<b>Ceryle torquata</b>
<b>Amazon Kingfisher</b>	<b>Chloroceryle amazona</b>
<b>Green Kingfisher</b>	<b>Chloroceryle □americana</b>
<b>Green-and-Rufous Kingfisher</b>	<b>Chloroceryle inda</b>
1 on Cocha Blanco	
<b>Broad-billed Motmot</b>	<b>Electron platyrhynchum</b>
<b>Blue-crowned Motmot</b>	<b>Momotus momota</b>
<b>Highland Motmot</b>	<b>Momotus aequatorialis</b>

Seen around Cock of the Rock Lodge. The South American Checklist committee says "*Momotus momota* may consist of several species-level taxa (e.g., Ridgely & Greenfield 2001). The subspecies *aequatorialis*, *venezuelae*, *subrufescens*, *microstephanus*, and *argenticinctus* were all formerly (e.g., Ridgway 1914, Cory 1919) considered separate species from *M. momota*, as were two Middle American taxa. Chapman (1923) recognized four species in South America: *M. subrufescens* (including "*venezuelae*") of the Caribbean rim of northern South America, *M. bahamensis* of Trinidad, *M. aequatorialis* of the Andes, and *M. momota* (including *microstephanus*) of the rest of South America, including *argenticinctus* of western Ecuador and northwestern Peru. Peters (1945) considered them all conspecific, and this was followed by Meyer de Schauensee (1970) and AOU (1983, 1998). Fjelds  & Krabbe (1990) proposed that the Andean form *aequatorialis* was a separate species from *M. momota*, and this was followed by Ridgely & Greenfield (2001) and Dickinson (2003), thus returning to the classification of Cory (1919) and Chapman (1923, 1926). However, no formal analysis has ever been published, and the published evidence in support of treating

*aequatorialis* as a species-level taxon is weak. [SACC proposal passed for treating \*aequatorialis\* as conspecific with \*M. momota\*](#) (and we hope that this decision stimulates further research on the *M. momota* complex).

**Purus (Chestnut) Jacamar**

2 seen well on Cocha Camungo at Manu Wildlife Center. *Galbalcyrhynchus leucotis* and *G. purusianus* were formerly (e.g., Cory 1919, Pinto 1937) treated as separate species, but Peters (1948) and Meyer de Schauensee (1970) considered them conspecific ("Chestnut Jacamar"). Haffer (1974) noted that they are parapatric in the Río Ucayali area with no sign of interbreeding and that they differ in plumage to the same degree as other jacamars currently ranked as species; they constitute a superspecies (Haffer 1974, Sibley & Monroe 1990, Tobias et al. 2002).

**Bluish-fronted Jacamar**

Common in the Amazonian lowlands

**Chesnut-capped Puffbird**

1 seen well at Amazonia Lodge

**\*Striolated Puffbird**

**Semicollared Puffbird**

1 very good look along the tapir trail

**Black-fronted Nunbird**

**White-fronted Nunbird**

**Swallow-wing**

Common along the lowland rivers

**Gilded Barbet**

1 seen at Manu Wildlife Center

**Lemon-throated Barbet**

At Manu Wildlife Center

**Versicolored Barbet**

Seen around Cock of the Rock Lodge

**Emerald(Black-throated) Toucanet (NE)**

Has just ben split into several species. Ridgely & Greenfield (2001) suggested that *Aulacorhynchus prasinus* may consist of more than one species-level taxon, but see Short & Horne (2001), who pointed out that the allopatric taxa are no more distinctive than those known to intergrade. The subspecies *lautus*, *albivitta*, *cyanoaemus*, *dimidiatus*, and *atrogularis*, as well as Middle American *wagleri* and *caeruleogularis*, were formerly (e.g., Ridgway 1914, Cory 1919) each considered separate species from (and in some cases not particularly closely related to) *Aulacorhynchus prasinus*, but Peters (1948) and Haffer (1974) treated them all as conspecific. Navarro et al (Wilson Bulletin December 2001) produce evidence for splitting of the *prasinus* complex

**Blue-banded Toucanet (NE)**

2 seen above Cock of the Rock Lodge

**Ivory-billed Aracari**

**Chestnut-eared Aracari**

The common Amazonian lowland Aracari

**Curl-crested Aracari (NE)**

Seen around Manu Wildlife Center

**\*Golden-collared Toucanet**

**Channel-billed Toucan**

Cory (1919) and Meyer de Schauensee (1966, 1970) considered *R. culminatus* ("Yellow-ridged Toucan") and *R. citrolaemus* ("Citron-throated Toucan") as separate species from *Ramphastos vitellinus*. Haffer (1974) treated these as a subspecies of *R. vitellinus*, and this treatment, actually a partial return to the classification of Pinto (1937) and Peters (1948), has been followed by most subsequent authors (but not Sibley & Monroe 1990, Hilty 2003). Haffer identified broad hybrid zones between *vitellinus* and *culminatus* wherever they meet; see Short & Horne (2001) for additional information

**White-throated (Cuvier's) Toucan**

Haffer (1974) showed that *R. cuvieri* ("Cuvier's Toucan") and *R. tucanus* form a broad hybrid zone in northern and eastern Amazonia, and, therefore, treated *cuvieri* (with *inca*, also considered a separate species by Peters 1948) as a subspecies of *Ramphastos tucanus*; see also Short & Horne (2001); this treatment has been followed by most subsequent authors, but Sibley & Monroe (1990) continued to treat *cuvieri* as a species, following earlier classifications (e.g., Cory 1919, Peters 1948, Meyer de Schauensee 1970).

**Yellow-tufted Woodpecker**

**Red-stained Woodpecker**

1 seen for one group on the way back from Cocha Camungo ox-bow lake

**White-throated Woodpecker**

Seen around Manu Wildlife Center

**Golden-olive Woodpecker**

Seen around Cock of the Rock Lodge

**Crimson-mantled Woodpecker**

1 seen only by Alvin at Machu Picchu Pueblo Hotel

**Galbalcyrhynchus purusianus**

**Galbula cyanescens**

**Bucco macrodactylus**

**Nystalus striolatus**

**Malacoptila semicineta**

**Monasa nigrifrons**

**Monasa morphoeus**

**Chelidoptera tenebrosa**

**Capito auratus**

**Eubucco richardsoni**

**Eubucco versicolor**

**Aulacorhynchus (atrogularis)prasinus**

**Aulacorhynchus coeruleicinctis**

**Pteroglossus azarae**

**Pteroglossus castanotis**

**Pteroglossus beauharnaesii**

**Selenidera reinwardtii**

**Ramphastos culminates**

**Ramphastos (cuvieri) tucanus**

**Melanerpes cruentatus**

**Venilornis affinis**

**Piculus leucolaemus**

**Piculus rubiginosus**

**Piculus rivolii atriceps**

<b>Andean Flicker</b>	<b>Colaptes rupicola</b>
One seen along the Manu Road on the way from Cock of the Rock Lodge to Sacred Valley	
<b>Scaly-breasted Woodpecker</b>	<b>Celeus grammicus latifasciatus</b>
One seen at Manu Wildlife Center	
<b>*Cream-colored Woodpecker</b>	<b>Celeus flavus</b>
<b>Lineated Woodpecker</b>	<b>Dryocopus lineatus</b>
<b>Red-necked Woodpecker</b>	<b>Campephilus rubricollis</b>
Pretty common at Manu Wildlife Center	
<b>Crimson-crested Woodpecker</b>	<b>Campephilus melanoleucos</b>
Seen twice around Manu Wildlife Center	
<b>Plain-brown Woodcreeper</b>	<b>Dendrocincla fuliginosa</b>
1 at Amazonia Lodge	
<b>Olivaceous Woodcreeper</b>	<b>Sittasomus griseicapillus amazonus.</b>
Several sightings – this race will be elevated to species level in the future. Keep track of these subspecies. <i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i> almost certainly consists of multiple species (Hardy et al. 1991, Ridgely & Tudor 1994, Parker et al. 1995, Ridgely & Greenfield 2001, Hilty 2003), with at least five subspecies groups possibly deserving separate species status (Marantz et al. 2003).	
<b>Long-billed Woodcreeper</b>	<b>Nasica longirostris</b>
1 individual responded to my imitation on the Canopy Tower at Cocha Camungo ! Very good look!	
<b>Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper</b>	<b>Dendrexetastes rufigula</b>
Seen around Manu wildlife Center	
<b>Amazonian-barred Woodcreeper</b>	<b>Dendrocolaptes certhia</b>
1 seen around Manu Wildlife Center	
<b>Straight-billed Woodcreeper</b>	<b>Xiphorhynchus (or Dendroplex) picus picus</b>
1 very good look at Cocha Camungo Ox-bow lake	
<b>Lafresnaye's (Buff-throated) Woodcreeper</b>	<b>Xiphorhynchus (guttatus) guttatoides</b>
Commonest Woodcreeper and one to learn well, recently split from Buff throated Woodcreeper but some authorities consider the reason for splitting weak	
<b>Olive-backed Woodcreeper</b>	<b>Xiphorhynchus triangularis</b>
One in the Cloud Forest around Cock of the Rock Lodge	
<b>Montane Woodcreeper</b>	<b>Xiphorhynchus lacrymiger</b>
One near Cock of the Rock Lodge	
<b>Lineated Woodcreeper</b>	<b>Lepidocolaptes albolineatus</b>
Good looks from the Canopy Tower of Cocha Camungo ox-box lake	
<b>Common Miner</b>	<b>Geositta cunicularia</b>
<b>Thick-billed Miner (E)</b>	<b>Geositta crassirostris</b>
Very good look of this Peuvian endemic at Lomas de Lachay	
<b>Peruvian Seaside Cinclodes (E)</b>	<b>Cinclodes taczanowskii</b>
1 seen at the harbour at Pucusana. <i>Cinclodes taczanowskii</i> and <i>C. nigrofumosus</i> were considered conspecific by Meyer de Schauensee (1966, 1970), although previously (e.g., Hellmayr 1925, Peters 1951) considered separate species; justification for treating them as separate species is weak (Remsen 2003); they form a superspecies (Sibley & Monroe 1990, Remsen 2003), and genetic data (Chesser 2004) show that they are weakly differentiated sister taxa. <a href="#">SACC proposal to lump these two species did not pass because of insufficient published data.</a> Called "Peruvian Seaside-Cinclodes" and "Chilean Seaside-Cinclodes" in Ridgely & Tudor (1994). <a href="#">Proposal to change English names did not pass.</a>	
<b>White-winged Cinclodes</b>	<b>Cinclodes atacamensis</b>
1 from the Urubamba Boutique Lodge along the river swimming across the river	
<b>Pale-legged Hornero</b>	<b>Furnarius leucopus tricolor</b>
Very common at Amazonia Lodge	
<b>Azara's Spinetail</b>	<b>Synallaxis azarae urubambae</b>
<b>Dark-breasted Spinetail</b>	<b>Synallaxis albigularis</b>
Seen at Amazonia Lodge	
<b>Cabanis' Spinetail (NE)</b>	<b>Synallaxis cabanisi</b>
1 seen at Amazonia Lodge	
<b>Rusty-fronted Canastero (E)</b>	<b>Asthenes ottonis</b>
One briefly at Huacarpay Lakeds	
<b>Wren-like Rushbird</b>	<b>Phleocryptus melanops</b>
At Huacarpay Lakes	
<b>Orange-fronted Plushcrown</b>	<b>Metopothrix aurantiacus</b>
1 seen at Manu Wildlife Center from the Canopy Tower	
<b>Pearled Treerunner</b>	<b>Margarornis squamiger</b>
Common in the higher Cloud forests	

<b>Streaked Tuftedcheek</b>	<b>Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii</b>
<b>Montane Foliage-gleaner</b>	<b>Anabacerthia striaticollis</b>
Fairly common in the Cloud forest near Cock of the Rock Lodge	
<b>Chestnut-winged Foliage-gleaner</b>	<b>Philydor erythropterus</b>
Heard daily at Manu Wildlife Center and one seen in a mixed flock on the Creekside trail	
<b>Great Antshrike</b>	<b>Taraba major</b>
1 seen at Cocha Nueva around the bamboo forest	
<b>Dusky-throated Antshrike</b>	<b>Thamnomanes ardesiacus ardesiacus</b>
Around Manu Wildlife Center	
<b>Pygmy Antwren</b>	<b>Myrmotherula brachyura brachyura</b>
1 seen around Manu Wildlife Center	
<b>Amazonia Streaked Antwren</b>	<b>Myrmotherula surinamensis</b>
A pair from the Catamaran on Cocha Blanco	
<b>Plain-throated Antwren</b>	<b>Myrmotherula hauxwelli</b>
2 seen at Manu Wildlife Center	
<b>White-flanked Antwren</b>	<b>Myrmotherula axillaris</b>
Common in understory flocks. Common in understory flocks. Willis (1984b), Ridgely & Tudor (1994), Hilty (2003), and Zimmer & Isler (2003) noted that vocal differences among several subspecies of <i>Myrmotherula axillaris</i> suggest that more than one species is involved. This is my experience and there are at least two species in Peru and more elsewhere – keep track of where you see this species.	
<b>Long-winged Antwren</b>	<b>Myrmotherula longipennis garbei</b>
Seen twice around Manu Wildlife Center	
<b>Gray Antwren</b>	<b>Myrmotherula menetriesii</b>
Common in the lowlands with mixed flocks	
<b>*Striated Antbird</b>	<b>Drymophila devillei</b>
<b>Manu Antbird (NE)</b>	<b>Cercomacra manu</b>
We heard this in most lowland bamboo patches and called a pair in on the Cocha Nueva trail at Manu Wildlife Center. Only described in 1990, the range just creeps into NW Bolivia and S. Amazonian Brazil.	
<b>White-browed Antbird</b>	<b>Myrmoborus leucophrys</b>
A common but very pretty lowland Antbird, 1 seen along the trail to the Camungo ox-bow lake	
<b>Silvered Antbird</b>	<b>Sclateria naevia</b>
One responded well to playback from the Catamaran on Cocha Blanco	
<b>White-lined Antbird (NE)</b>	<b>Percnostola lophotes</b>
Another bamboo specialist, range just creeps over the border into NW Bolivia. 1 seen along the Cocha Nueva trail at Manu Wildlife Center	
<b>Goeldi's Antbird (NE)</b>	<b>Myrmeciza goeldii</b>
1 seen along the bamboo forest on Cocha Nueva trail	
<b>Black-spotted Bare-eye</b>	<b>Phlegopsis nigromaculata</b>
1 seen also along the bamboo forest with a troop of army ants	
<b>Rufous-capped Antthrush</b>	<b>Formicarius colma colma/nigrifrons</b>
1 seen at Manu Wildlife Center along the tapir trail	
<b>Black-faced Antthrush</b>	<b>Formicarius analis</b>
1 seen at Amazonia Lodge	
<b>Undulated Antpita</b>	<b>Grallaria squamigera</b>
1 seen at Machu-picchu Puebla Hotel but just by Christine	
<b>*Amazonian Antpita</b>	<b>Hylopezus berlepschi</b>
<b>*Rusty-belted Tapaculo</b>	<b>Liosceles thoracicus</b>
<b>Screaming Piha</b>	<b>Lipaugus vociferans</b>
Commonly heard at Manu Wildlife Center but we saw 1 around the GRID trails	
<b>Purple-throated Cotinga</b>	<b>Porphyrolaema porphyrolaema</b>
A female seen from the Canopy Tower at Cocha Camungo	
<b>Bare-necked Fruitcrow</b>	<b>Gymnoderus foetidus</b>
Fairly common in foothill/lowland forest	
<b>Purple-throated Fruitcrow</b>	<b>Querula purpurata</b>
<b>Andean Cock-of-the-Rock</b>	<b>Rupicola peruviana</b>
Well what can we say – common but stunning especially at the lek at the lodge named after this bird. The lek at dawn is a very special experience.	
<b>Band-tailed Manakin</b>	<b>Pipra fasciicauda</b>
Seen 3 of them around Manu Wildlife Center	
<b>*Round-tailed Manakin (NE)</b>	<b>Pipra chloromeros</b>
<b>*Blue-crowned Manakin</b>	<b>Pipra coronata exquisita</b>

<b>*Blue-backed Manakin</b>	<b>Chiroxiphia pareola regina</b>
One pretty male brought in to playback along the Mankin Trail at Manu Wildlife Center	
<b>*Yungas Manakin</b>	<b>Chiroxiphia boliviana</b>
<b>*Fiery-capped Manakin</b>	<b>Machaeropterus pyrocephalus</b>
<b>Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin</b>	<b>Tyrannetes stolzmanni</b>
1 seen around the Manu Wildlife Center trails	
<b>Inca Flycatcher (E)</b>	<b>Leptopogon taczanowski</b>
1 seen in the cloud forest	
<b>Sepia-capped Flycatcher</b>	<b>Leptopogon amaurocephalus</b>
<b>Slaty-capped Flycatcher</b>	<b>Leptopogon superciliaris</b>
1 seen above Cock of the Rock Lodge whit Alvin	
<b>Flammulated Bamboo-Tyrant</b>	<b>Hemitriccus flammulatus</b>
1 seen by the bamboo forest at Cocha Nueva trail	
<b>Spotted Tody-flycatcher</b>	<b>Todirostrum plumbeiceps</b>
Seen from the Macaw hide in the "tessaria trees" vegetation	
<b>Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher</b>	<b>Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum neglectum</b>
Very nice view from the Canopy tower at Cocha Camungo	
<b>Sclater's Tyrannulet (NE)</b>	<b>Phyllomyias sclateri</b>
1 look at this tricky species at Machu Picchu	
<b>Ashy-headed Tyrannulet</b>	<b>Phyllomyias cinereiceps</b>
1 seen aaround the Machu Picchu Pueblo Hotel	
<b>White-lored Tyrannulet</b>	<b>Ornithion inerme</b>
1 scope view at Amazonia Lodge	
<b>Forest Elaenia</b>	<b>Myiopagis gaimardii</b>
A canopy Tower bird	
<b>Mottle-backed Elaenia</b>	<b>Elaenia gigas</b>
1 seen at the gas station stop	
<b>Torrent Tyrannulet</b>	<b>Serpophaga cinerea</b>
Always by rushing streams, seen first at Cock of the Rock Lodge	
<b>Many-colored Rush-Tyrant</b>	<b>Tachuris rubrigastra</b>
Seen at Huacarpay Lake	
<b>*Ornate Flycatcher</b>	<b>Myiotriccus ornatus phoenicurus</b>
<b>Bran-colored Flycatcher</b>	<b>Myiophobus fasciatus</b>
<b>Cinnamon Flycatcher</b>	<b>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomea</b>
Common in the Cloud Forest	
<b>Black Phoebe</b>	<b>Sayornis nigricans latirostris</b>
Fairly common on rushing streams at Machu Picchu and along the road to Manu, this is the southern race Sayornis nigricans latirostris. The change from the darker-winged nominate n. nigricans to the white-winged latirostris is a north-south cline, with larger amounts of white gradually appearing further south.	
<b>Vermilion Flycatcher</b>	<b>Pyrocephalus rubinus</b>
We seen in Lima and also in the Amazonian Lowland	
<b>Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant</b>	<b>Ochthoeca rufipectoralis rufipectoralis</b>
<b>Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant</b>	<b>Ochthoeca fuscicolor berlepschi</b>
<b>White-browed Chat-Tyrant</b>	<b>Ochthoeca leucophrys</b>
2 at Huacarpay Lakes	
<b>Drab Water-Tyrant</b>	<b>Ochthornis littoralis</b>
Not at all Drab! It's pretty!	
<b>Rufous-bellied Bush-tyrant</b>	<b>Myotheretes fuscorufus</b>
1 seen below the tunnels in the cloud forest	
<b>Spot-billed Ground-tyrant</b>	<b>Muscisaxicola maculirostris</b>
One at Huacarpay Lakes	
<b>Little Ground-tyrant</b>	<b>Muscisaxicola fluviatilis</b>
Very good looks from the Macaw hide at Manu Wildlife Center	
<b>Rufous-naped Ground-Tyrant</b>	<b>Muscisaxicola rufivertex occipitalis</b>
At Huacarpay and Abra Malaga	
<b>Andean Negrito</b>	<b>Lessonia oreas</b>
1 at Huacarpay Lakes	
<b>Long-tailed Tyrant</b>	<b>Colonia colonus</b>
At Amazonia Lodge very good views	
<b>Sirystes</b>	<b>Sirystes sibilator</b>
Seen well from the Camungo canopy Tower at Manu Wildlife Center	

<b>Dusky-capped Flycatcher</b>	<b>Myiarchus tuberculifer</b>
<b>Short-crested Flycatcher</b>	<b>Myiarchus ferox</b>
<b>Tropical Kingbird</b>	<b>Tyrannus melancholicus</b>
<b>Boat-billed Flycatcher</b>	<b>Megarynchus pitangua</b>
2 around Manu Wildlife Center	
<b>Subtropical Doradito</b>	<b>Pseudocolopteryx acutipennis</b>
1 seen well around the grass outside of the Macaw hide at Manu Wildlife Center	
<b>Lemon-browed Flycatcher</b>	<b>Conopias cinchoneti</b>
Several sightings around Cock of the Rock Lodge	
<b>Streaked Flycatcher</b>	<b>Myiodynastes maculatus</b>
<b>Social Flycatcher</b>	<b>Myiozetetes similis</b>
<b>Gray-capped Flycatcher</b>	<b>Myiozetetes granadensis</b>
<b>Piratic Flycatcher</b>	<b>Legatus leucophaeus</b>
<b>Lesser Kiskadee</b>	<b>Philohydor lictor</b>
Fairly common alongside Ox-bow lakes	
<b>Great Kiskadee</b>	<b>Pitangus sulphuratus</b>
<b>Masked Tityra</b>	<b>Tityra semifasciata</b>
<b>Black-crowned Tityra</b>	<b>Tityra inquisitor</b>
<b>Purplish Jay</b>	<b>Cyanocorax cyanomelas</b>
Fairly common in the lowlands from Amazonai Lodge to Manu Wildlife Center, at the northern edge of its range here	
<b>Violaceous Jay</b>	<b>Cyanocorax violaceus</b>
Fairly common in the lowlands	
<b>Green (Inca) Jay</b>	<b>Cyanocorax yncas yncas</b>
Thought by some to be a separate species from the Central American birds but evidence is weak. A couple seen near Cock of the Rock Lodge	
<b>Red-eyed (Chivi) Vireo</b>	<b>Vireo (chivi) olivaceus</b>
A few at Machu Picchu where it breeds, this non-red eyed resident form is considered by some authorities to be a distinct species from the red eyed North American migrants – Chivi Vireo	
<b>Brown-capped Vireo</b>	<b>Vireo leucophrys</b>
Also at Machu-picchu Puebla Hotel	
<b>Lemon-chested Greenlet</b>	<b>Hylophilus thoracicus</b>
1 seen from the Canopy tower at Cocha Camungo	
<b>*Dusky-capped Greenlet</b>	<b>Hylophilus hypoxanthus</b>
<b>White-capped Dipper</b>	<b>Cinclus leucocephalus</b>
The first one seen at the Urubamba Boutique Lodge, and several from the train to and from Machu Picchu and great looks near Aguas Calientes.	
<b>Chiguanco Thrush</b>	<b>Turdus chiguanco chiguanco</b>
<b>Great Thrush</b>	<b>Turdus fuscater ockenderi</b>
<b>Andean Slaty-Thrush</b>	<b>Turdus nigriceps</b>
1 seen from the Andean Cock of the Rock platform	
<b>Black-billed Thrush</b>	<b>Turdus ignobilis</b>
<b>*Hauxwell's Thrush</b>	<b>Turdus hauxwelli</b>
<b>White-necked Thrush</b>	<b>Turdus albicollis</b>
<b>House Wren</b>	<b>Troglodytes aedon</b>
Common in the highlands but also seen in the coast	
<b>Gray-breasted Wood-Wren</b>	<b>Henicorhina leucophrys</b>
Around the cloud forest and also at machu-picchu Puebla Hotel	
<b>*Chestnut-breasted Wren</b>	<b>Cyphorhinus thoracicus</b>
<b>Black-capped Donacobius</b>	<b>Donacobius atricapillus</b>
Common on the ox-bow lakes and marshes of the lowlands, also known as Don O'cobius – that famous little	
<b>White-winged Swallow</b>	<b>Tachycineta albiventer</b>
<b>Brown-chested Martin</b>	<b>Phaeoprogne tapera</b>
<b>Gray-breasted Martin</b>	<b>Progne chalybea</b>
A few in the Amazonian Lowland rainforest	
<b>Blue-and-white Swallow</b>	<b>Notiochelidon cyanoleuca</b>
<b>White-banded Swallow</b>	<b>Atticora fasciata</b>
<b>Southern Rough-winged Swallow</b>	<b>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</b>
<b>House Sparrow</b>	<b>Passer dominicus</b>
<b>Hooded Siskin,</b>	<b>Carduelis magellanica urubambensis</b>
<b>Olivaceous Siskin</b>	<b>Carduelis olivacea</b>

<b>Slate-throated Redstart</b>	<b>Myioborus miniatus</b>
<b>Spectacled Redstart</b>	<b>Myioborus melanocephalus</b>
<b>Pale-legged Warbler</b>	<b>Basileuterus signatus signatus</b>
A couple seen at Machu Picchu Pueblo Hotel	
<b>Russet-crowned Warbler</b>	<b>Basileuterus coronatus</b>
Several seen in the Manu Cloud Forest	
<b>Rufous-collared Sparrow</b>	<b>Zonotrichia capensis</b>
<b>Yellow-browed Sparrow</b>	<b>Ammodramus aurifrons</b>
Common in open areas in the lowlands	
<b>Chestnut-capped Brush-Finch</b>	<b>Atlapetes torquatus</b>
1 seen at Machu Picchu – a subtly pretty bird	
<b>Red-capped Cardinal</b>	<b>Paroaria gularis</b>
Common in the lowlands	
<b>Black-faced Brush-finch</b>	<b>Atlapetes melanolaemus</b>
Seen around the Cock the Rock Lodge.	
<b>Cinereous Conebill</b>	<b>Conirostrum cinereum cinereum</b>
1 seen around Lomas de Lachay	
<b>Capped Conebill</b>	<b>Conirostrum albifrons</b>
Common at Machu Picchu	
<b>Magpie Tanager</b>	<b>Cissopis leveriana</b>
Quiet common in the Lowland	
<b>Yellow-throated Bush-Tanager</b>	<b>Chlorospingus flavigularis flavigularis</b>
Below Cock of the Rock Lodge	
<b>Superciliaried Hemispingus</b>	<b>Hemispingus superciliaris</b>
Fairly common around the cloud forest	
<b>Guira Tanager</b>	<b>Hemithraupis guira</b>
1 seen from the Canopy tower whit the canopy mix-flock at Cocha Camungo	
<b>White-shouldered Tanager</b>	<b>Tachyphonus luctuosus</b>
A widespread and common species	
<b>Red-crowned Ant-Tanager</b>	<b>Habia rubica peruviana</b>
A few in the understory at Manu Wildlife Center	
<b>Masked Crimson Tanager</b>	<b>Ramphocelus nigrogularis</b>
<b>Silver-beaked Tanager</b>	<b>Ramphocelus carbo</b>
<b>Blue-Gray Tanager</b>	<b>Thraupis episcopus</b>
<b>Palm Tanager</b>	<b>Thraupis palmarum</b>
<b>Blue-and-yellow Tanager</b>	<b>Thraupis bonariensis</b>
Unlike most Peruvian Tanagers likes arid and semi arid areas, at Huacarpay Lakes and also at Machu-picchu Puebla Hotel	
<b>Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager</b>	<b>Anisognathus igniventris igniventris</b>
Fairly common around Pillahuata – common but spectacular	
<b>Thick-billed Euphonia</b>	<b>Euphonia laniirostris</b>
Only at Machu Picchu where it occurs at a surprising 2000 meters altitude	
<b>White-lored Euphonia</b>	<b>Euphonia chrysopasta</b>
Always from the Canopy Tower at Manu Wildlife Center, it always nests in the platform tree.	
<b>Orange-bellied Euphonia</b>	<b>Euphonia xanthogaster brunneifrons</b>
The commonest Euphonia in Manu	
<b>Orange-eared Tanager</b>	<b>Chlorochrysa calliparaea</b>
Common in the Cloud Forest	
<b>Turquoise Tanager</b>	<b>Tangara mexicana</b>
A lowland species seen from the Canopy Tower at MWC	
<b>Paradise Tanager</b>	<b>Tangara chilensis</b>
What can you say! A pleasure to have such a pretty species so common	
<b>Green-and-gold Tanager</b>	<b>Tangara schrankii</b>
Another lowland Tanager present in most canopy flocks.	
<b>Golden Tanager</b>	<b>Tangara arthus</b>
Phew! Showy – at the feeders at Cock of the Rock Lodge	
<b>Saffron-crowned Tanager</b>	<b>Tangara xanthocephala lamprotis</b>
Another Christams Tree ornament. In most Cloud Foest mixed flocks.	
<b>Spotted Tanager</b>	<b>Tangara punctata</b>
Replaces the former in the higher foothills, not uncommon around 1000 meters	
<b>Bay-headed Tanager</b>	<b>Tangara gyrola</b>

<b>Blue-necked Tanager</b> Another Christmas Tree bird - Common	<b>Tangara cyanicollis</b>
<b>Blue-and-black Tanager</b> Commoner than the former but often together	<b>Tangara vassorii atrocaerulea</b>
<b>Silver-backed Tanager (NE)</b> At Machu Picchu - seems to be a guaranteed site here.	<b>Tangara viridicollis viridicollis</b>
<b>Black-faced Dacnis</b>	<b>Dacnis lineata</b>
<b>Yellow-bellied Dacnis</b>	<b>Dacnis flaviventer</b>
<b>Blue Dacnis</b>	<b>Dacnis cayana</b>
<b>Green Honeycreeper</b>	<b>Chlorophanes spiza</b>
<b>Purple Honeycreeper</b>	<b>Cyanerpes caeruleus</b>
<b>Blue-black Grassquit</b> Several of them by the grass area of the Macaw hide at Blanquillo Macaw lick	<b>Volatinia jacarina</b>
<b>Yellow-bellied Seedeater</b> Seen at Amazonia Lodge	<b>Sporophila nigricollis</b>
<b>Double-collared Seedeater</b> Quiet a few around the grass area of the Macaw hide at Manu Wildlife Center	<b>Sporophila caerulea</b>
<b>Chestnut-bellied Seedeater</b> Common in open areas in the lowlands	<b>Sporophila castaneiventris</b>
<b>Band-tailed Seedeater</b>	<b>Catamenia analis analis</b>
<b>Buff-throated Saltator</b>	<b>Saltator maximus</b>
<b>Grayish Saltator</b>	<b>Saltator coerulescens</b>
<b>Golden-billed Saltator</b> 1 seen at Machu-picchu Pueblo Hotel	<b>Saltator aurantiirostris albociliaris</b>
<b>Blue-black Grosbeak</b>	<b>Cyanocopsa cyanoides</b>
<b>Casqued Oropendola (NE)</b> Seen few days at Manu Wildlife Center	<b>Psarocolius oseryi</b>
<b>Crested Oropendola</b>	<b>Psarocolius decumanus maculosus</b>
<b>Dusky-green Oropendola (NE)</b> Just sneaks into Bolivia , Replaces Russet-backed Oropendola in the Cloud Forest.	<b>Psarocolius atrovirens</b>
<b>Russet-backed Oropendola</b>	<b>Psarocolius angustifrons alfredi</b>
<b>Amazonian Oropendola</b> Quiet a few at Manu Wildlife Center	<b>Psarocolius bifasciatus</b>
<b>Yellow-rumped Cacique</b>	<b>Cacicus cela</b>
<b>*Solitary Cacique</b>	<b>Cacicus solitarius</b>
<b>Orange-backed Troupial</b> 1 seen well at Cocha nueva ox-bow Lake	<b>Icterus croconotus</b>
<b>Pale-eyed Blackbird (NE)</b> 1 seen well on Cocha Camungo described relatively recently, in 1969, and known from only a handful of Peruvian and Ecuadorian sites, a oxbow lake and marsh specialist.	<b>Agelaius xanthophthalmus</b>
<b>Yellow-winged Blackbird</b> Common at Hucarapay at the northern end of its range here	<b>Agelaius thilius</b>
<b>Peruvian Meadowlark (NE)</b> At Villa marshes and at Lomas de Lachay	<b>Sturnella bellicosa</b>
<b>Giant Cowbird</b> Common in the lowlands	<b>Molothrus oryzivorus</b>

**A Grand Total of 422 species of which 25 were heard only, 05 were endemics and 17 near-endemics.**

## The Mammal List

<b>Saddlebacked Tamarin</b> Seen once of this hyperactive marmoset around Manu Wildlife Center	<b>Saguinus fuscicollis</b>
<b>Common Squirrel Monkey</b> We found a couple of troop around Manu Wildlife Center	<b>Saimiri boliviensis</b>
<b>Brown Capuchin Monkey</b> Several troops – comes o the feeders at Cock of the Rock Lodge	<b>Cebus apella</b>
<b>White-fronted Capuchin</b>	<b>Cebus albifrons</b>

Around Manu Wildlife Center

**Red Howler Monkey**

2 family groups lunging in trees digesting leaves the howling one of the characteristic dawn sounds of the Amazon

**Common Woolly Monkey**

Seen twice above Cock of the Rock Lodge

**Black Spider Monkey**

**Andean Bear**

Just the one of the Machu-picchu Pueblo Hotel

**Brazilian Tapir**

Wonderfull view at the Tapir Lick at night

**Southern/Northern Amazon Red Squirrel**

Daily in the lowlands

**Bolivian Squirrel**

One in the Tapir trail at Manu Wildlife Center

**Sandborn's Squirrel**

Seen at Cock of the Rock Lodge

**Capybara**

Seen few of them one day crossing the Madre de Dios River

**Brown Agouti**

Several in the lowlands - noisy when flushed!

**Green Acouchi**

1 at Machu Picchu Pueblo Hotel

**Montain Viscacha**

Seen at the Machu-picchu ruins

**Alouatta seniculus**

**Lagothrix lagothricha**

**Ateles paniscus**

**Tremarctos ornatus**

**Tapirus terrestris**

**Sciurus spadaceus/igniventris**

**Sciurus ignitus**

**Sciurus sanborni**

**Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris**

**Dasyprocta variegata**

**Myoprocta acouchy**

**Lagidium peruanum**

## The Reptile List

**Black Caiman**

A couple on the Ox-bow lakes

**White Caiman**

**Side-neck (Amazonian River-) Turtle**

Common on sunny logs along the rivers and lakes

**Anolis Lizard sp**

**Melanosuchus niger**

**Caiman crocodilus**

**Podocnemis unifilis**

**Anolis sp**